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FM 30-101A

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY FIELD MANUAL

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AGGRESSOR
THE MANEUVER ENEMY
ESPERANTO LANGUAGE

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HEADQUARTERS, DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
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FIELD MANUAL
No. 30-101A

HEADQUARTERS,
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
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AGGRESSOR, THE MANEUVER ENEMY
ESPERANTO LANGUAGE

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SECTION I

INTRODUCTION

1. Purpose and Scope

The purpose of this manual is to provide United States forces, portraying AGGRESSOR, with a different language, the use of which will enhance intelligence play and add realism to field exercises. Included are an elementary grammar of the Esperanto language, an English-Esperanto and Esperanto-English vocabulary, and special tables on days and months, numerals, weights and measures, and approximate conversions.

2. General

a. Aggressor has adopted Esperanto as his official language. Although it has not supplanted the regional use of other languages and dialects, it is expected to do so eventually. The adoption of Esperanto as the official language does not prohibit the oral use of any local language by prisoners of war, casualties, or other Aggressor personnel, or the written use of any such language in the preparation of documents.

b. This manual has been compiled for use where trained linguists are not available. Materials may be modified as deemed necessary, to provide the desired settings for situations to accomplish training objectives.

c. Esperanto is scientifically constructed and adapts to its own use wordroots from various Indo-European languages. Incorporation of roots and of internationally accepted words into the language is facilitated by the extreme regularity and simplicity of Esperanto grammar. A distinctive characteristic of Esperanto is its use of an ingenious system of prefixes and suffixes.

SECTION II. GRAMMAR

3. Rules of Grammar

a. *Alphabet.* The Esperanto alphabet consists of twenty-seven (27) letters: a, b, c, ĉ, d, e, f, g, ĝ, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, r, s, ŝ, t, u, ū, v, z. There is no q, w, x, or y.

b. *Vowels.* Esperanto vowels are pure vowel-sounds, unlike the "double" or diphthongal vowels common in English. They are pronounced as follows:

- a—like the *a* in *father*
- e—like the *e* in *obey* (without the *y* sound)
- i—like the *i* in *machine*
- o—like the *o* in *show* (without the *w* sound)
- u—like the *u* in *ruler*

c. *Consonants.* Nine (9) Esperanto consonants require special attention as regards pronunciation:

- c—like the *ts* in *wits* (not like *s* or *k*)
- ĉ—like the *ch* in *chain* or *lurch*
- g—like the *g* in *gone* or *big*
- ĝ—like the *g* in *germ* or *ridge*
- j—like the *y* in *boy* or *yoke*
- ĵ—like the *s* in *measure* or *leisure*
- s—like the *s* in *sister* or *glass* (never like *z*)
- ŝ—like the *s* in *sugar* or the *sh* in *cash*
- v—like the *w* in *wilt* or *coward*

d. *Consonantal Vowels.* Esperanto has two consonantal vowels, each indicated by two letters of which the second is always a "u" with a mark over it: ū. Pronunciation is as follows:

- aū—like the *ow* in "Howard"
- eū—like the *ayw* in *wayward*

e. *Accent or Stress.* Every Esperanto letter has one sound only, and every letter is sounded. There are no silent letters. Every word is pronounced as it is spelled. In words of more than one syllable, the accent or stress is always placed on the next to the last syllable: *regi-mento*, *reh-ghee-MEN-toh*; *garantii*, *gah-rahn-TEE-ee*. There are no irregularities or exceptions to this rule for position of stress-accent.

f. The Sixteen (16) Basic Rules of Grammar.

- (1) There is no indefinite article (*a*, *an*). There is a definite article *la* (*the*) which is used for all the genders, both cases (nominative and accusative) and both numbers (singular and plural).
- (2) All nouns end in *o*. The plural is formed by adding *j*. There are only two cases: nominative and accusative (objective). The accusative is formed simply by adding *n* to the nominative, singular or plural. Example: *rozo*, a rose. *La knabino havas*

rozon. The girl has a rose. La knabinoj havas rozojn. The girls have roses.

- (3) All adjectives end in a and agree in number and case with the word modified. The plural is formed by adding j and the accusative by adding n to the singular or plural. The comparative degree is expressed by using the word pli before the adjective. The superlative degree is expressed by using plej before the adjective. Example: nova, pli nova, plej nova; new, newer, newest.
- (4) The basic (cardinal) numerals, which do not change form, are: unu, du, tri, kvar, kvin, ses, sep, ok, nau, dek, cent, mil. Tens and hundreds are formed by combining the basic numerals. Ordinals are formed by adding a to the cardinals; multiples, by adding obl; fractions, by adding on; and collectives, by adding op. Example: tria, third; triobla, triple; triono, one-third; triope, by threes.
- (5) The personal pronouns are: mi, vi, li, ŝi, ĝi, si, ni, vi, ili, oni. The possessives are formed by adding a. The declension is the same as that of nouns.
- (6) The verb has one ending only for each of the separate tenses; the ending does not change to indicate first, second, or third person, or singular or plural number. The verb endings are as follows: present tense, —as; past tense, —is; future tense, —os; conditional mood, —us; imperative mood, —u; infinitive mood, —i. The active participles end in, —ant, —int, —ont. Example: donanta, (is) giving; doninta, (was) giving; dononta, (will be) giving. The passive participles end in —at, —it, —ot. Example: donata, (is) given; donita, (was) giver; donota, (will be) given. The passive voice and all compound tenses of the active voice are formed by using the only auxiliary verb in the language: esti, to be. There are no irregular verbs and there is no subjunctive mood.
- (7) The adverb ends in e. Comparison is expressed as for adjectives. Example: brile, brightly; pli brile, more brightly; plej brile, most brightly.
- (8) All prepositions are followed by the nominative case.
- (9) Every word is pronounced as it is spelled.
- (10) The accent or stress is always on the next to the last syllable.
- (11) Compound words are formed merely by joining together the desired words. Hyphens are not necessary, but they are commonly used in certain numerals and geographical names.
- (12) The negative word ne (no, not) is omitted from a sentence when another negative word is present. Example: Li havas nenion por mi. He has nothing for me.
- (13) The ending of the accusative case, —n, is added to a word in

- order to express "direction towards." Example: *Li iris ĝardenon.* He went to the garden ("gardenward").
- (14) Each preposition has a definite meaning; but if the direct sense does not indicate which preposition should be used, the "general" preposition *je* is employed. Example: *Ili venis je grandaj nombroj.* They came in great numbers.
- (15) No change is made in "international" words nor in most of the proper names, except to make them conform to Esperanto spelling. Examples: *mikrofono*, microphone; *mikrofona*, microphonic; *mikrofone*, microphonically. *Londono*, London.
- (16) The final vowel (*o*) of a noun and (*a*) of the article may sometimes be dropped and be replaced by an apostrophe. This elision occurs almost solely in poetry.

g. Prefixes and Suffixes. These are used in Esperanto, to give richness and flexibility to the language. Translators will find that a thorough knowledge of them is extremely valuable.

COMMON PREFIXES

- bo*—relation by marriage; *patro*, father; *bopatro*, father-in-law.
- dis*—separation, dispersal: *doni*, to give; *disdoni*, to distribute.
- ek*—beginning, brief or sudden action: *ridi*, to laugh, *ekridi*, to burst out laughing.
- eks*—*ex*—former or (the) late: *prezidanto*, president; *eksprezidanto*, ex-president.
- ge*—both sexes together: *patro*, father; *gepatroj*, parents.
- mal*—opposite ideas: *amiko*, friend; *malamiko*, enemy.
- pra*—(1) removed relationship; *patro*, father; *prapatroj*, forefathers.
 (2) remoteness in past time; *tempo*, time, *pratempa*, primeval.
- re*—again, back: *iri*, to go; *reiri*, to go back, go again.

COMMON SUFFIXES

- ac*—contempt, disgust: *hundo*, a dog; *hundaĉo*, a cur.
- ad*—continuation of action: *paf*, a shot; *pafado*, firing or shooting.
- aj*—concrete ideas, something made from or having the quality of: *nova*, *novajo*, novelty, news. *Heredi*, to inherit; *heredajo*, heritage, inheritance.
- an*—member, inhabitant, adherent: *klubo*, club, society; *klubano*, club member. *Parizo*, Paris; *parizano*, Parisian.
- ar*—a collection of things: *arbo*, a tree; *arbaro*, a wood or forest.
- ebl*—possibility: *kredi*, to believe; *kredebla*, credible.
- ec*—abstract ideas: *libera*, free; *libereco*, freedom, liberty.
- eg*—enlargement, intensity: *domo*, a house; *domego*, a mansion. *Varma*, warm; *varmega*, hot.
- ej*—place where an action occurs: *preĝi*, to pray; *preĝejo*, a church. *Lerni*, to learn; *lernejo*, a school.
- em*—tendency, disposition: *kredi*, to believe; *kredema*, credulous. *Ataki*, to attack; *atakema*, aggressive.

- er—unit, one of a collection: mono, money; monero, a coin.
- estr—chief, ruler, leader: ŝipo, a ship; ŝipestro, a captain.
- et—diminution of degree: monto, a mountain; monteto, a hill.
- id—young of, descendant: kato, a cat; katido, a kitten.
- ig—to make or cause to be: blanka, white; blankigi, to whiten.
- iĝ—to become, turn: ruĝa, red; ruĝigi, to blush.
- il—instrument, tool: tranĉi, to cut; tranĉilo, a knife.
- in—feminine gender: frato, brother; fratino, sister.
- ind—worthiness: memori, to remember; memorinda, memorable.
- ing—holder of one object: kandelo, a candle; kandelingo, a candlestick.
- ism—theory, doctrine: Kristano, Christian; Kristanismo, Christianity.
- ist—occupation, trade, profession: dento, a tooth; dentisto, a dentist.
- obl—multiple: du, two; duobla, double.
- on—fraction: du, two; duono, one-half.
- op—collective: du, two; duope, by twos.
- uj—that which contains or produces: mono, money; monujo, purse.
Pomo, apple; pomujo, apple-tree.
- ul—person characterized by: timo, fear; timulo, a coward.
- um—general, indefinite suffix: aero, air; aerumi, to air, to aerate.
Plena, full; plenumi, to fulfil.

4. References

The following is a list of reference books for the use of members of the U.S. Armed Forces and Allied Forces who may desire a more complete explanation of the rules of Esperanto grammar or a more complete vocabulary than that which follows:

- Esperanto (The Universal Language)*, compiled by J. D. O'Connor.
- The English-Esperanto Dictionary*, by Joseph Rhodes.
- The "Edinburgh" Esperanto Pocket Dictionary, Esperanto-English, English-Esperanto*, by Thomas Nelson & Sons, Ltd.
- Esperanto-English Dictionary*, compiled by Edward A. Millidge.
- The Standard English-Esperanto Dictionary*, by Fulcher & Long.
- Esperanto Grammar and Commentary*, compiled by Major General George Cox.

SECTION III. VOCABULARY

5. Abbreviations

a. The following abbreviations have been employed in this section:

avn.	aviation
geog.	geographical
med.	medical
mil.	military
nav.	naval

b. An asterisk (*) preceding an Esperanto verb indicates that it is an infinitive and not a conjugated verb form or a noun. To conjugate verbs, see paragraph 3f(6).

6. English-Esperanto

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
a; an	(indefinite article, not expressed)
abandon	* forlasi; senĝeno (not a mil word)
ability	kapablo
able	kapabla; (to be able) * povi
aboard	surŝipe
about, around	cirkaŭ; (concerning) pri
above	super (preposition); supre (adverb)
absent without leave	foresta senpermese
abutment	limitusajo
accelerate	* akceli
accident	akcidento
according to	laŭ
accurate	preciza
acknowledge	* avizi pri ricevo
across	trans
act	* agi
acting	efektiva; (—commander) dumkomandanto
action	ago; (battle) batalo
activate	* aktivigi
active	aktiva
actual	realia
address	adreso
adequate	sufiĉa
adjust	* (al)ĝustigi
adjutant	adjutanto
administration	administrado; (staff) administracio
administrative	administra
admiral	admiralo
advance	antaŭeniro
advance guard	antaŭgvardio
advance party	antaŭgrupo
afloat	flotanta
afternoon	posttagmezo
again	denove
against	kontraŭ
agent	agento
aggressive	atakema

aggressor	agreso, agresa
aid	* helpi, helpo
aim	* celi, celo
air	(atmosphere) aero
air army	aviadarmeo
airborne	aeroportata
aircraft carrier	aviadportšipo
airfield	aerodromo
air fleet	aviadšiparo
air forces	aviadfortoj
airplane (aeroplane)	aeroplano
alarm	alarmo
alcohol	alkoholo
alert	alarmo; (vigilant) vigla
alien	fremdulo, fremda
all	ĉio; tuta
alliance	alianco; interligo
allocate (to)	* asigni (al)
allot(ment)	* asigni, asignitajo
ally	* kunligi; lunligano
along	laŭlonge de
alternate	* alterni; * alternigi; alterna
altitude	alt(ed)o
ambulance	ambulanco
ambush	* embuski, embusko
ammunition	(paf)municio
ammunition office	pafmunicia oficejo
among	meze de
amount, sum, total	sumo
amphibious	amfibio
anchor	* ancri, * ankrigi; ancro
and	* kaj
animal	besto
annex	* almeti, almetajo
answer	* respondi, respondo
antiaircraft	* kontraŭaviada
antipersonnel	kontraŭpersonara
antitank	kontraŭtanka
apparatus	aparato
apparent	evidenta
appoint (name)	* nomi
appointment	oficio
approach	* (al)proksimiĝi, (al)proksimigo
approve	* aprobi, (approval) aprobo
approximately	proksimume
archipelago	insularo
area	areo
arm	* armi, armilo
armament	armilaro
armed forces	armifortoj
armistice, truce	batalhalto
armor	kiraso
armored cavalry	kirasata kavalerio; kiraskavalerio
armor-piercing	kiraspenetra

armor plate	kirassajo
army	terarmeo
army forces	terifortoj
army group	terarmegrupo
arrest	* aresti
arrive	* alveni
arsenal	arsenalo
artillery	artilerio
as	kiel; (as . . as) tiel . . . kiel
as soon as	tuj kiam
ashore	surtere
assault	(mil) * alsalti, alsalto
assemble	* kunveni
assembly area	(batal)kunvenejo
assign	* difini; (assign to) * difini al
at	(place) ĉe; (time) je
atmosphere	atmosfero
atoll	atolo
atom	atomo
attach	* alligi, (attached) alligita
attachment	alfikso
attack	* ataki, atako
attain	* atingi
attention	atento
attrition	disfrotado
authenticate	* aŭtentikigi
authority	aŭtoritato
authorities (the)	aŭtoritatulo; (authorize) * rajtigi
automatic	aŭtomata
auxiliary	helpanto
available	(procurable) havebla
avenge	* venĝi
aviation	aviado
avoid	* eviti
azimuth	amimoto; azimuta
bad	malbona
bad (serious)	grava
balloon	balono
bandolier	kartoĉbalteo
bank	(slope) deklivo; (river bank) bordo
barbed wire	pikildrato
bare	senkovra
barge	barĝo
barn	farmtenejo
barracks	kazerno
barrage	barajo (mil)
barricade	* barikadi, barikado
barrier	bariero
base	bazo
basic	baza
bastion	bastiono
battalion	bataliono
battery	(elec or mil) baterio
battle	* batali, batalo

battleship	batalšipo
bay	(geog) golfo
bayonet	abajoneto
bazooka	raketeljetilo
be	* esti; (be about to) * devi
beach	* surterigi; marbordo
beachhead	marbordoteno
beacon	signalfajro
because	ĉar
before	antaŭ
begin	* komenci
behind	malantaŭ
believe	* kredi
belong to	* aparteni al
below	sub
bench mark	termezursigno
best	plej bona
better	pli bona
between	inter
beyond	super; preter
big	granda
billet	* loĝigi (e.g. to billet troops)
bivouac	* bivaki, bivako
black	nigra
blackout	senlumigo
blast	* eksplodigi; blov(eg)o
block	* bloki, bloko
blockade	* blokadi, blokado
blockhouse	blokhaŭso
blue	blua
board	tabulo
boat	boato
body	korpo
bomb	bombo
bombardment	bombardado
bombing aircraft (bomber)	bombardaeroplano
bombing run	bombardaproksimigo
border, boundary	margeno
both	ambaŭ
bottle	botelo
bottom	fundo
boxcar	ŝargvagono
branch	branĉo; (branch of service) branĉo de dejorado
brave	brava
breach	breĉo
break	* rompi; * rompiĝi; interrompo
breakthrough	trarompo
breakwater	ondrompilo
bridge	* pontumi; ponto
brigade	brigado
brigadier general	brigadestro
broadcast	* disvastigi, disvastigo
broadside fire	flankpafado
brook	rivereto

brown	bruna
build	* konstrui
building	konstru(aj)o
bulk (size)	grandeco
bullet	kuglo
bulletin	bulteno
bureau (office)	oficejo
burn	* brul(ig)i; brulvundo
but	sed
by	de; (not later than) ne post; (by means of) per.
by-pass	* preterpasi, preterpaso
cabin	kabano
cable	kablo
cadet	kadeto
cadre	kadraro, kadranoj
caliber	kalibro
call-letters, call-sign	identiga radisignalo
camera	fotografilo
camouflage	* kamuflfi, kamuflado
camp	kamploĝejo
campaign	kampanjo
canal	kanalo
cancel	* nuligi
cannon	kanono
cap	kapsulo (mil)
capability	kapabolo
capacity	enhaveco
captain	kapitano
capture	* kapti, kapto
captured materiel	kaptita materialo
car	ĉar; (railroad car) vagono
carbine	karabeno
cargo	ŝargo
carriage	vagono
carrier	portilo
carrier-based	šipbazita
carry	* porti
cartridge	kartoĉo
case	kesto (container); (instance) ekzemplo; (in case of) en okazo de.
casualty	viktimo
category	kategorio
cathedral	katedralo
cause	motivo
caution	kaŭzo
cavalry	kavalerio
cemetery	tombejo
censor	* cenzuri; (censorship) cenzuro; a censor—cenzuristo.
cent	cento
center	* centrigi; centro
centimeter	centimetro
centralize	* centralizi
ceremony	ceremonio
chain	ĉeno; (chain of command) ĉeno de komando

chance	hazardo
change	* ŝangâ(iĝ)i, ŝangô
channel	kanalo
chaplain	(mil) pastro
charge	(to accuse) * akuzi, akuzo
chart	markarto; (diagram) grafikajo
charter	ēarto
chase	* postkuri; (chase away) * forpeli
check	ēko
chemical warfare	kemia militado
chief	ĉefo
chief of staff	stabestro
chlorine	kloro, klora
choice	elekto
cholera	kolero
church	preĝejo
cigarette	cigaredo
circle	* rondire; rondo
circulate	* ĉirkuli
citation	(mil) ordenlaŭdo
city	urbo; (capital city) ĉefurbo
citizen	civitano
civil affairs	civilaj aferoj
civilian	civilulo; civila
claim	* pretendi; pretendo
class	klaso
classification	klasifiko
clear	* klarigi, klara
clearing station	netiganta stacio
clerk	oficisto
climate	klimato
climb	* grimpri
clock	horloĝo
close range	proksima pafdistanco
cloth	ŝtofo
clothing	vestaro
cloud	* nubigi, nubo
cloudy	nuba
coal	karbo
coast	marbordo
coat	vesto
cockpit	(avn) pilotfako
code	kodo; * ĉifri
cold	(the cold) malvarmo
collaborate	* kunlabori
collecting point	kolekta loko
colonel	regimentestro
color	koloro
column	(mil) marŝantaro
combat	batalo
combat, single	unuopa batalo
combatant	batalanto
combine	* kombin(iĝ)i
come	* veni

command	* komandi, komando
commander	komandanto
command post	posteno de komando
commendation	laŭdo
commit	(commit an act) * fari
commission	* komisii, komisio; (board of authority) komisiono
communicate	* komunik(igi)
communication	komunikado
company	(mil) roto
company commander	rotestro
complete	tuta
component	(mil) elemento
composite	kunmetita
conceal(ment)	* kaši, kašo
concentrate	* koncentrigi
concentration	koncentriĝo
concept	koncepto
concerning	koncerne
concrete	(for building) betono
condition	kondiĉo; stato
confer	konsiliĝi
conference	konferenco
confidential	konfideca
confirm	* konfirmi
connect	* kunigi
conqueror	venkinto
conscript(ion)	* devigvarbi; devigvarbo
consist of	konsisti el
consolidate	* solidarigi
constabulary	policanaro
constant	konstanta
construct	* konstrui
contact	kontakto
contain	* enteni
contaminate	* malpurigi
contaminated	malpurigita
continent	kontinento
contingent	(troops) kontingento
continue	* pilongigi
contour	konturo
control	(supervise) * kontroli
conventional signs and symbols	konvenaj signoj kaj simboloj
convoy	* eskorti, eskorto
coordinate (verb)	* kunordigi; (coordinating) kunordanto
coordinates	koordinatoj
corporal	kaporalo
corps	korpuso
correct	prava
corvette	korveto
cost	kosto
costly	multekosta
counterattack	* kontraŭataki, kontraŭatako
countersign	signalrespondo
country	lando; (rural areas) kamparo

courier	kuriero
court-martial	* militjugi; milita tribunalo
course	direkto; kurso
cover	(protect) * ŝirmi, ŝirmo
coverage	kovrilajo
crater	kratero
credentials	legitimiloj
crest	kresto
crew	Ŝipanaro
critical	kriza
crossing	(act of) transiro; (place) transirejo
crossroads	stratkruciĝo
cruiser	krozsipo
crush	* subpremi; * premegi
cultivated soil	kultura tero
culvert	drenilo
curfew	fajrestita signalo
current	fluo
curtain	kurteno; iron curtain, kurteno de fero
curve	kurbo
cut	* tranĉi; tranĉo
cyclone	ciklono
cylinder	cilindro
daily	ĉiutaga (adjective); ĉiutage (adverb)
daily strength report	ĉiutaga personara raporto
dam	digo
damage	difikto
danger(ous)	danĝero; danĝera
dark	malluma
darkness	mallumo
data	donitaĵoj
date	dato; (up to date) moderna, freŝdata
dawn	tagiĝo
day	tago
daylight	taglumo
D-Day	Ta-Tago
dead(en)	senviva; * senvivi
death	morto; -ly, morte
debarkation	elŝipiĝo
decipher	(decode) * deĉifri
decision	decido
deck	(of a ship) ferdeko
declare	* deklari,
declination	(map) dekliveco
decorate	(mil) * ordendonaci
decoration	(mil) ordeno
decrease	* malpligi
decrece	* dekretri, dekreto
deep	profunda
defeat	* verki, venko
defend	* defendi
defense in depth	profunda defendo
defensive	(mil) defensivo, defensiva
defiade	terfimmitloko

degree	grado; rango; diplomo
delay	* prokrasti, prokrasto
delaying action	malakcela batalado
deliver	* liveri
delta	delto
demand	* postuli
demobilize	* malmobilizi
democracy	demokrateco
demolish	* detruji
demolition	detruado
demonstration	demonstracio
dense	densa
deny	* refuzi
depart	* foriri
department, section	fako; pilotfako, the cockpit (avn)
depend (on)	* dependi (je); * fidi (je)
deploy	* distendi
depot	(mil) magazeno, depoto; (railway) stacio
deprive (of)	* senigi
depth	profundeco
deputy	deputito
descend	* malsupreniri
describe	* rakonti; * desegni
desert	(a desert) dezerto
(to) desert	* forkuri
deserter	forkuranto
desk	skribtable
desperate; risky	riskega
destination	vojaĝfino
destroy	* detruji
destroyer	(nav) destrojero
detach	* apartigi
detachment	(mil) taĉmento
detail	detalo
detect	* eltrovi
determine	* decidi
detonate	* eksplodigi
detonation	eksploido
detour	deturnigo
detrain	* elvagonigi
develop	* disvolvigi; (photo) * riveli
deviate	* deflankigi
device, motto	devizo
diagram	diagramo
diary	taglibro
dictate	(a letter) * dikti
dictator	diktatoro
dictionary	vortlibro
die	* morti
Diesel	dizela
differ	* diferenci
different	diversa
difficult	malfacila; -y, malfacilajo
dig in	* enfogi

dike	fosajo
dimension	amplekso
diplomacy	diplomatio
direct	* direkti; rekta
direction(s)	direkto(j); instrukcio(j)
dirt	malpuraĵo; -y, malpura
dirt road	kotvojo
disapprove	* malaprobi
disarm	* senarmigi
disaster	katastrofo
disband	* disigi
disc	disko
discharge	* eksigi; dishonorable discharge, malhonora eksigo
discipline	* disciplini, disciplino
disconnect	* malkunigi
discourage	* malhelpi
disembark	* elšipigi
disguise	* maski
dislodge	* depuŝi
disloyal	mallojala
dismiss	* maldungi
disobey	* malobei
disorder	konfuzo
disorganize	* malordigi
dispatch	* ekspedi; (report), depešo
disperse	* disigi
dispersal	disigo
displace	* transloki; * delokigi
displaced persons	delokigitaj personoj
display	* elmontri, elmontro
disrupt(ion)	* disromp(iĝ)i, disromp(iĝ)o
disseminate	* disvastigi
distance	distanco
distress	(mil) urĝa danĝero; (displeasure), malĝojo
distribute	* distribui
distributing point	distribuanta loko
distribution	distribu(ad)o
ditch	fosajo
dive	(nav) subakviĝi; (avn) * terenflugegi
divide	* dividi
division	divizio
division artillery	divizia artilerio
division reserve	divizia rezervitaro
dock	doko; (to dock), * endokigi
dockyard	dokaro
doctor	* kuraci, kuracisto; (title), doktoro
document(ary)	* dokumenti, dokumento, dokumenta
dollar	dolaro
double	duobla
down	malsupre
dozen	dekuóuo
draft	trato; (a check), ĉeko
draw	* tiri
drawbridge	levponto

*English**Esperanto*

dress	* vesti; (wound), * bandagi
drill	(mil) ekzercado
drink	* trinki, trink(a)o
drive (a vehicle)	* venturigi
drop	* faligi; (mil) * elsalti, elsalto
drop zone	elsaltzono
dry	seka
dummy	ĉajno, ŝajna
dump	(mil) tenejo
dune	sabla monteto
duplicate	* duobligi; duplikato
duration	daŭro
during	dum
duty	devo
dysentery	disenterio
each	ciu; -other, uno la alian (accusative)
eagle	aglo
early	frua, frue
earth	tereo; mondo
earthquake	terremo
east(ern)	oriento, orienta
echelon	* stupigi; (of command), nivelo
edge	bordo
effect	* efektivigi
efficiency	efikeco
effort	klopodo
either	aŭ; (either .. or) aŭ .. aŭ
elect(i)on	* elekti, elekt{o}
electric	elektra
electricity	elektro
element	elemento
elevate	* levi
eliminate	* forigi
elite	eminentularo; elektita
embankment	digo
embark(ation)	* enšipigi, enšipigo
embassy	embasadorejo
emblem	emblemo
emergency	urgajo; urĝa
emissary	sendito
emplace(ment)	* enlokigi, enlokigo
employ	(hire), * dungi
employment	okupigo; (use) uzo
empty	malplena
encircle	* ĉirkaŭi
enclose	* enfermi
enclosure	(letter), enmetajo
encourage	* kuragi
end	* fin(iĝ)i, fino
enemy	malamiko, malamika
enforce	* efikigi
engagement	batalo
engine	maŝino; lokomotivo
engineer	* ellabori; ingeniiero

engineer	battalion	ingeniera bataliono
enlarge		* (pli)grandigi
enlist		* soldatiĝi
enough		sufiĉa
enroute		survoje
enter		* eniri
entrain		* envagonigi
entrance		enir(cj)o
entrench		* fosi
envelop		* envolvi
envelopment		envolvado
epidemic		epidemio, epidemia
equator(ial)		ekvatoro, ekvatoria
equip(ment)		* ekipi, ekipajo
error		eraro; (to make an error), * erari
escape		* saviĝi, savigo
escort		* eskorti, eskorto
espionage		spionado
essential		esenca
establish		* fondi
estimate		* taksi, takso
estuary		marenfluejo
evacuate		(mil) * evakui
evacuation		malokupo
evacuation hospital		malokupa lazareto
evade		* eviti
ever		(always, at all times), ĉiam
every		ĉiu
evidence		atesto, atestajo
exact		preciza
execution		efektivo; (executing a sentence), ekzekuto
examine		* ekzamenci
examination		ekzameno
example		ekzemplo
excellent		bonega
except		krom
exception		escepto
excess		troajo
exchange		* interŝangi, interŝanĝo
excuse		* senkulpigi
exercise		* ekzerci; ekzerco
executive		agadisto; agada
expand		* etendi
expect		* atendi
expedite		* rapidigi
expedition(ary)		ekspedicio; ekspedicia
experience		sperto; -d, sperta
experiment(al)		ekperimento, eksperimenta
expert		spertulo, sperta
explain		* klarigi; (explanation), klarigo
explore		* esplori
exposed		senkovra
extend(ed)		* etendi; (mil) disa
exterior		ekster(a)j(o); (external), ekstera

extinguish	* estingi
extreme	ekstremo, ekstrema
facilitate	* faciligi
fact	fakto
factor	faktoro
factory	fabrikejo
fail	* malfunkcii
false	malvera
failure	malfunkciado
famine	malsat(eg)o
far	malproksima
farm	fambieno
farther	pli malproksima
fast	rapida
fatal	mortiga
father	patro
fatigue	lacigo
fear	* timi, timo
federation	federacio
federal	federa
feed	* nutri
feet	piedo(j); (measure), futoj
feint	* ŝajnigi, ŝajnigo
female	virino
female auxiliary	helpantinaro
fence	barilo
ferry	* transirigi; transirejo
few	nemultaj
field	kampo
field army	terarmeo
field artillery	artilerio de kampo, kampartilerio
field equipment	kampekipo
field fortifications	kampfortikajoj
field grade officer	altranga oficiro
field of fire	pafkampo
field ration(s)	kampporcio(j)
fight	* batali, batalo
fighter aircraft	batalplano
fighter squadron	batalplana skadro
film	filmo
finance	* monsubteni; financo, financa
find	* trovi
finger	fingro
fire	bruludo; (fire a weapon), * (ek)pafi
fire control net	pafregada reto
fire coordination	pafkunordigo
fire direction center	pafdirektada centro
fire mission	paftasko
fire plan	pafplano
fire power	pafpovo
fire-proof	nebruligebla; -escape, fajrsavilo
fire superiority	pafsupereco
fire support	pafhelpo, pashelpa
firing	pafado

firing battery	pafbaterio
firing position	pafejo
first	unua
(first) aid station	kuraca posteno
fix	* fiksi; * starigi
fjord	fjordo
flag	flago
flak	kakpo
flame thrower	flamjetilo
flank	flanko
flanking movement	flankmovado
flare	flagrajo
flash	ekbriilo
flat	plata
flat car	(railroad), platvagono
flee	* forkuri
fleet	(ships), ŝiparo
flesh	karno
flight	(avn), aviadflugo
float	* naĝi
follow	* sekvi
flood	* superakvi, superakvo; (tide), alfluo
fraction	frakcio
friendly	amika
frontier	landlimo
fly	* flugi
fog	nebulo; (foggy), nebul(eg)a
food	nutraĵo
foot	piedo; (measure), futo
for, in order to	por
force(s)	* devigi; (mil) soldataro; fortoj
ford	* transvadi; vadejo
foreign	fremda
forest	arbarego
formation	form(iĝ)ado
former	antaŭa
fort	fortikajo
fortify	* fortikigi
forward (send forward)	* ekspedi
foxhole	vulpkavo
fragment(ary)	fragmento, fragmenta
fraternize	* fratiĝi
free	libera
freeze	* frosti
freighter	(ship), ŝargŝipo
frequency	(radio), radofteco
friend	amiko; -ly, amika
from	de
front	(mil), fronto
fuel	hejtajo
full	plena
function	funkcio; (operate), * funkci
funnel	funelo
furlough	forpermeso

future	estonteco, estonta
gain	* gajni; gajn(aĵ)o
gallant	brava
garrison	* garnizoni, garnizono
gather	* kolekti
gas (<i>not</i> gasoline)	gaso
gas mask	kontraŭgasmasko
gasoline	petrolo
gauge (of railroad tracks)	interrelo
general	(mil), generalo
general	(adjective), ĝeneralaj
generating station	(elec), dinamejo
geography	geografio
geographic	geografia
get	* ricevi
girder	ligtrabo
give	* doni
glass	vitro
glider	aerglitilo
globe	globo
go	* iri
God	Dio
good	bono, bona
gorge	(geog), montgorĝo, kanjono
govern	* direkti
governing	regada
government	registaro
grade	(mil), grado, rango
gradual	(laŭ)grada
graves registration	registrado de tomboj
gray	griza
great	granda
green	verdo, verda
Greenwich time	horo de Grenviĉo
grenade	grenado
grenade launcher	grenadjetegilo
grid	(map), krado
grid square	krada kvadrato
ground	(soil) grundo; tero
group	grupo
grove	bosko
growth	kresk(ad)o
guard	* gardi; mil, (the guard), gvardio
guerilla (guerrilla)	gerilo, gerila
guide	* gvidi, gvidanto; (guide book), gvidlibro
guilt(y)	kulpo, kulpa
gulf	(in sea) golfo; (on land) kavego
gully	kanjoneto
gun	pafilo; kanono
gun-boat	kanonipo
gunner	kanonisto
gun powder	pulvo
gyroscope	giroskopo
half	duono

half-track	(mil vehicle), duontirilvagono
halt	* hälti; (stopping place), haltejo
hand	mano
hand grenade	mangrenado
hangar	aeroplanejo
happen	* okazi
harass	* elturmenti
harbor	haveno
hard	firma
hat	ĉapelo
haul	* transporti
have	* havi; (to have to), * devi
he	li
head	kapo; supro
headquarters	stabeo; ĉefsidejo
heal	* resanigi
health	(state of), farto
hear	* äudi
heat	varm(e)o
heavy	peza
hedge	arbetbarilo
height	alteco
helicopter	helikoptero
helmet	kasko
help	* helpi, helpo
here	ei tie
hero(ic)	heroo; heroa
high	alta
high command	alta komando
highway	ĉefvojo
hill	monteto; (hilly), monteta
hinder	* malhelpi
history	historic
hit a mark	* trafi
holding attack	tenadatoko
hole	tru
homeland	patrolando
home station	hejmposteno
honor	honoro
hope	* esperi, espero
hopeless	senespera
horde	hordo
horizon	horizonto
horn	korno
horse	ĉevalo
horsepower	ĉevalfarto
hose	fleksebla tubo
hospital	hospitalo; (field), kamphospitalo; lazareto
hospitalize	* enhospitaligi
hostage	garantiulo
hostile	malamika
hour	horo
house	domo
how	kiamaniere

howitzer	haŭbizo
how many	kiom
human	homo, homa
humidity	malsekeco
hunger	* malsati, malsato
hurricane	uragano
hurry	* rapidi
hurt	* vundi; * ofendi
hut	kabano
hygiene	higieno; (hygienic), higiena
I (pronoun)	mi
ice	* glaciigi; glacio
idea	ideo
identical	identa
identity book	identlibro
if	se, (whether) ĝu
ill	malsana
illegal	kontraŭleĝa
imitate	* imiti
immediate	tuja; -ly, tuj
immune	imuna
impact	kunfrapo
impassable	netransirebla
important	grava
impregnate	* saturi
impress	* impresi
improve	* plibonigi
improvise	* improvizi
in	en; (in order to), por
incapable	nekapabla
incendiary	bruliga
inch	colo
incident	okazaĵo
incite	* inciti
increase	* kreski
increment	(mil) pliigitajo
independent	sendependa
index	indeks
indicate	* montri
individual	individuo
indoctrinate	* endoktrinigi
industrio	industrio; (industrial), industria
infantry	infanterio
infect(ion)	* infekti, infekto
inferior	suba
inform	* informi
information	informo
injure	* vundi; injury, vundo
ink	inko
inland (inner)	interna
inquire	* demandi
insignia	insignoj
inspect(ion)	* inspekti, inspekt(ad)o
installation	instalaĵo

instead of	anstataŭ
instruct	* instrui
instruction	instrukcio
insubordinate	ribelema
insure	* asekuri
intelligence	inteligenteco
intention	intenco
intercept	(overhear, radio), * subaŭdi; (to stop en route), * survojhalti
interior	interno; interna
intern	* internigi
internment camp	internigejo
interpret(er)	* interpreti, interpretisto
interrogate	* demandi; (interrogation), demandado
intersect	* interkruciĝi
interval	interspaco
invade	* invadi; (invasion), invado
iron	fero
irritant	ĝeno
island	insulo
isolate	* izoli
isthmus	istmo
it	ĝi
jacket	jako
jet aircraft	ĝsprueplano(j)
join	* kunigi
joint	kuna
journal	taglibro
judge advocate	juĝadvokato
jump	* salti, salto
junction	kuniĝo; (rail junction), relkuniĝo
jungle	junglo
just	(fair), justa; (exactly), juste
justice	justeco
keep	* teni; * gardi
key	ĉlavi
kill	* mortigi
kilogram	kilogramo
kilometer	kilometro
kind	(a kind, a type), speco
kitchen	kuirejo
knife	tranĉilo
know	* koni
known	konata
labor	laboro; (punitive hard labor), punlaboro
laboratory	laborejo
lack	* manki, manko
lake	lago
ladder	ĝstupetaro
lamp	lampo
liaison	kunligo
liberate	* liberigi
liberty	libereco
lieutenant	leŭtenanto

lieutenant colonel	komandanto
light	lumo; (weight), malpeza; (color), hela
lighthouse	lumturo
like	simila
limit	* limigi, limo
line	linio
linguist	lingvisto
link	* kuniĝi, kunigilo
list	* enlistigi; listo
listen	* aŭskulti
little	malgranda
live	* vivi
load	* ŝarĝi, ŝarĝo
local	loka
lock	* ŝlosi; serujo
location	lokalizo
locomotive	lokomotivo
long	longa
longitude	longitudo
look	* rigardi, rigardo
loose	malfirma
loot	* rabi, rabajo
land	lando
landscape	pejzaĝo
landing	alterigo
landing strip	alterirstrio
landmark	orientilo
language	lingvo
large	granda
last	(ultimate), lasta; (to last), * daŭri
late	malfrua
lateral	(mil) flanko
latitude	latitude
latter	(this one), tiu
launch	* lanĉi
laundry and bath schedule	lesiveja kaj bana laŭplanordo
law	leĝo
lay	* meti
lead	* konduki
lead (metal)	plumbo
learn	* lerni
leather	ledo
leader	estro
least	malplej
leave	* lasi
left (hand)	maldekstra
legal	lauleĝa
legion	legio
length	longeco
level	nivelo; (to level), * ebenigi
lose	* perdi
loud	laŭta
loudspeaker	laŭtparlilo
low	malalta

loyal	lojala
lubricant	lubrikajo
macadam	makadamo
machine	mašino
machine gun	mašinpafilo
magnetic	magneta
mail	pošto
aim	* kripligi
main	ĉefa
mainland	ĉeftero
maintain	* konservi
maintenance area	konservada areo
major	pligranda; (mil rank), majoro
majority	plimulto
make	* fari
male	viro; virseksulo
man, men	viro(j)
manage	* administri
mandate	mandato; (mandatory), mandata
maneuver	* manovri; manovro
manner	maniero
manual	lernolibro
many	multe da; multaj
map	* kartverki; landkarto; (nav) markarto
march	* marši, maršo
margin	marĝeno
marine	mara; (a marine), marsoldato
marsh	marĉo
marshal	marŝalo; (field), ĉefmarŝalo
mask	* maski, masko; (gas mask), kontraŭgasmasko
master sergeant	sergentestro
mat	mato
match (to make fire)	alumeto
matter	afero; materio
maximum	maksimumo, maksimuma
may, can	povas; (to be able), * povis
mayor	urbestro
me	min (accusative case)
means, resources	rimedoj
meal	manĝo
measure	mezuro, * mezurigi
mechanized	mekanikita
mechanic	mašinisto
medal	medalo
mediate	* interpacigi
medical	kuraca
medical depot	kuraca magazeno
medicine	medicino
medium (size)	meza
member	membro
men	viroj
menace	* minaci, minaco
mend	* fliki; * ripari; * rebonigi
mental	mensa; spirita

mention	* citi; * menci
mercy	korfavoro
merit	* meriti, merito
meritorious	laudinda
mess	(mil) kunmang
message	sendita
messenger	sendito; komisiito
meteorology	meteorologio
microphone	mikrofono
mid	meza
mile	mejlo
million	miliono
military	milita
military government	milita registaro
mind	menso
mine	(mil) eksplodilo
minefield	minkampo; (lay a mine), * pretigi minkampon
mineral	mineralo
minimum	minimumo, minimuma
minority	malplimulto
minus	minus
minute	(a minute), minuto
miss	* manki
miscellaneous	multspeca; diversa
missile	jetajo
mission	(mil) tasko
missing	mankanta
mistake, error	eraro
mob	popolamaso
mobile	movebla
mobilize	* mobilizi
mock	* moki; (not real), nevera
mode	modo
model	* modeli, modelo
modify	* modifi
moment	momento
money	mono
monitor	monitoro
month	monato
monthly	�iumonate
moon	luno
morale	militspirito
more	pli, plu
morning	mateno, matena
mortar	bombkanono
most	plej
mother	patrino
mother country	patrinlando
motion	movo; (gesture), * mansignal
motionless	semovva
motivate, motivation	* stimuli, stimulo
motor	motoro
motorcycle	motorciklo
motorized	veturigita

mount, ascend	* supreniri
mountain	monto, montego
mouth	bušo; faŭko; (river mouth), enfluejo
move	* movi
movement	movado
much	multo
mud	koto; (muddy), kota
multiple	oblo, obla
munitions	municio
mutiny	ribelado
name	* nomi, nomo
narrow	* mallargigi, mallargâ
nation(al)	nacio, nacia
nationalism	naciismo
nationality	nacieco
native	indiĝeno, indiĝena
naval	ſipa
naval forces	marfortoj
navigate	* marveturigi
navigation	navigacio; (navigator), ſipisto
near	proksima; (nearby), apude
necessary	necesa
need	* bezoni, bezono
needle	kudriло
negative	negativo, negativa; (photo), klisajo
neglect	* malatenti
negligence	malatento
negotiate	* trakti
negotiation	traktado
neighborhood	ĉirkauajo
neither	nek; (neither . . nor), nek . . nek
nerve	nervo
nevertheless	tamen
net	reto; (drag-net), trenreto; (network), retajo
neutral	neŭtrala; (person), neŭtralulo; (neutrality), neŭtraleco
neutralize	* neŭtraligi
never	neniam
new(ly)	nova; nove
news	novaĵo
newspaper	jurnalo
next	(adjacent), apuda; (following), sekvanta; (nearest), (plej) proksima
nickel	nikelo
night	nokto, nokta
no	ne
nobody	neniu
noise	brujo
noisy	brua
nomenclature	nomenklaturo; (terminology), terminaro
non-commissioned officer	suboficiro
none	nenio
noon	tagmezo
nor	nek

norm(al)	normo, norma
northward	norden
north	nordo, norda
nose	nazo
nostril	naztru
not	ne
note	* noti, noto
nothing	nenio; nulo
notice	* rimarki, rimarko
notify	* avizi
now	nun
nucleus	kerno
number	(give numbers to), * numeri; numero; (quantity), nombro da; (count), * nombri
nurse	flegist(in)o
oasis	oazo
oath	juro; (curse), malbeno, blasfemo
obey	* obei
objective	(mil) celajo; objektiva
object	objekto
observation	observado
observation point	observadejo
observe	* observi
observer	observisto
obsolete	arkaika
obstacle	baro
obstruct	* bari
obtain	* akiri
occasion	okazo
occupy	* okupi; (of a country), * ekokupi; (occupation), (ek)okupo
occur	* okazi
ocean	oceano
odd	(peculiar), stranga
of	de; da; pri; el
off	for; (carry off), * forporti
offensive	(mil) ofensivo; ofensiva
officer	(mil) oficiro
official	oficisto, oficiala
often	ofte
O.K.	bone; korekto
oil	oleo; (oily), olea, oleeca
oil well	oleoputo
old	malnova
omit	* preterlasi
on call	sur voko
on	sur; (general preposition), je
onward	antaŭen
once	iam; unufoje
once more	ankoraŭ unufoje
one moment!	momenton!
only	nur
open	* malferm(iĝ)i; nefermita
opening	malferm(aĵ)o

operate	* funkciigi
operation	(mil, med) operacio; funkciado; (field operation), kampoperacio
opportunity	oportunaĵo
oppose	* kontraŭigi
opposite	kontraŭ
oppress	* subpremi
or	aŭ; (either . . or), aŭ . . aŭ
ordeal	severo; provo
order	ordono; (—supplies, etc.), * mendi, mendo; (written authority), mandato; (military decoration), ordono
(in) order to	por
(in) order that	por ke
ordinary	ordinara
ordnance	kanonaro
ore	mineralo; minmetalo
organ	organo; (musical instrument), orgeno
organization	organizaĵo
organize	* organizi
orient, east	oriento; (land mark), orientilo
oriental	orientano, orienta
origin	origino
other	alia
otherwise	alie
ought	* devi
ounce	unco
our	nia
out	ekstere
outcome	rezulto
outer	ekstera
outfit	ekipo
outlay, expenditure	elspezo
outlet	elirejo
outline	konturo
outpost	antaŭposteno
(the) outside	ekstero
outwards	eksteren
over, above	super
over again	denove
overdue	malfina
overhear	* subaŭdi
overcome	* venki
overlay	* kovri; (mil map), tradesegno
overlook	* preterlasi
overseas	transmara
overt	nekaſa
overtake	* (kur)atingi
overthrow	* renversi
owe	* ŝuldi
own	* posedi
pace	* pasi, paso
pacific	pacema
pack	pako

pact	interkonsento
package	pakajo
paddle	* padeli
paddle-boat	padelboato
pain	doloro
paint	* kolorigi; kolorigilo
pair	* parigi; paro
pale	pala
pamphlet	brošuro
panic	paniko
paper	papero
parade	* paradi, parado
parachute	* paraſuti, paraſuto
paragraph	paragrafo
paralyze	* paralizi
parallel	paralelo
park	* enparkigi; parko
parley	* priparoli
part	parto; (of book or serial publication), kajero
participate	* partopreni
particle	parteto
partisan	partiano
party	(mil) grupo; (political) partio
pass	pasو; permeso; (mountain pass) montpasejo
(to) pass	* pasigi; (by) * preterpasi; (through) * trairi
passage	pasejo
passive	pasiva
password	signaldiro
past	pasinteco; pasinta
pattern	desejno; modelo
path	vojeto
patriot(ic)	patrioto, patriota
patrol	* patroli, patrolo
pause	* paŭzi, paŭzo
pave	* pavimi
paved road	šoseo
pay	* pagi; (payment), pago
peace(ful)	paco, paca
peak	(of mountain) pinto
peculiar	stranga
pen	plumo
pencil	krajono
pending	(about to happen) okazonta
penetrate	* penetri; (penetration), penetr(ad)o; (penetrating), penetra
peninsula	duoninsulo
people	(a people), popolo; (people), homoj
per	per; laŭ
percentage	procento, procenta
perform, accomplish	* plenumi
perhaps	(possibly), eble
peril	dangero, risko
perimeter defense	perimetra defendo
period	epoko, periodo

periscope	periskopo
perish	* perei
permanent	ĉiama
permit	* permesi, permeso
personnel	personaro
petroleum	kruda petrolo
persuade	* influi
phase line	fazlinio
phosphorus	fosforo
photograph	* fotografi, fotografajo
phrase	frazparto
physician	kuracisto
pick	* elekti, * kolekti
pier	(of a bridge) pontfosto; (in a harbor), ŝipdigo; kajo
picture	bildo; pentraĵo; portreto
pillbox	(mil) blokhauĝeto
pile	amaso; (to pile up), * amasigi
pilot	* piloti, piloto
pin	pinglo; * pinglofiksi
pincers	pincilo
pioneer	* pioniri, pioniro, pionira
pistol	pistolo
piston	piŝto
pit	kavo, kavaĝo
pivot(al)	* pivoti, pivoto, pivota
place	* loki, loko
plain	(steppe), stepo; (level land), ebenaĵo
plan	* plani, plano
plant	vegetaĵo
plate	telero; (thin metal), lameno
plateau	altebenajo
platform	podio; estrarejo
platoon	plotono
plenty	abundo; sufico
plot	* konspiri, konspiro
plug	* ŝtopi, ŝtopilo
pocket	pošo
point	punkto; (to point), * montri
poison	veneno
pole	stango; (geog) poluso
police	polico, polica
policy	administra sistemo; politiko
pond	lageto
pontoon	pontono; (—bridge) pontonponto
pool	lageto; (to pool), * kumbini
port	haveno
poor	malriĉa
portable	portebla
position	pozicio (mil)
possess	* posedi
possibility	ebleco, eblaĵo
possible	ebla
pound	* pisti; (weight) funto

*English**Esperanto*

post	(post guard) * posteni; (post, camp or station) posteno; (an upright, a stake) fosto
postpone	* prokrasti
power	forto
powder	(med) pulvoro; (gunpowder) pulvo
practicable	farebla
practice	* ekzerci; (a custom) kutimo
pre-	antaŭ-
precaution	antaŭzorgo
precede	* antaŭiri
precise	preciza; -ly, precise; akurata
prefer	* preferi; -ably, prefere
preliminary	pretiga
prepare(d)	* prepari, preta; (prepared position, mil), pretpozicio
presence	apudesto
present, the present	estanta, estanteco
(to) present, introduce	* prezenti
preserve	* gardi, * kunservi
president	prezidanto
press	* premi; (be urgent) urĝi
pretend	* preteksti
prevent	* malebligi
previous	antaŭa
price	prezo
pride	fiereco
primary	elementa
principal	ĉefa
priority	unuaeco
prison	karcerejo
prisoner	kaptito; (-of war) militkaptito
private	(mil) soldato; simpla soldato
private first class	(senior private) supera soldato
prize	premio
probable	probabla
prob	* sondi
problem	problemo
proceed	(act by plan) * procedi; (procedure) procedo
process	procedo
proclaim	* proklami; (proclamation), proklamo
produce	* produkti
progress	* progresi, progres; -ive progresema
projectile	pafjetajo
project	(jut out) * elstari
projecting	(as prominent terrain feature) elstara
prominent	eminenta
promise	* promesi, promeso
promote	(in rank) * promocii
proof	(evidence) pruvo
propaganda	propagando; (—device) propagandilo
prompt	tuja; (punctual) akurata
propel	* antaŭenigi
proper	propra
property	propriajo
protect	* protekti

protest	* protesti, protesto
prove	* pruvi; (test) * provi
provide	* provizi
provision(s)	(stock, supply) provizo(j); (food supplies) mangeblaĵoj
provisional	provizora
provost marshal	(mil) militpolicestro
proximity	proksimeco
pull	* tiri
psychology	psikologio; (psychological), psikologia
public	publiko, publika
publish	* eldoni
pump	* pumpi, pumpilo
punch	(with fist) * pugnabati; (a drink) punĉo
punish(ment)	* puni, puno
purpose	celo, intenco; (to intend) * celi, * intenci
pursue	(chase after) * postkuri
pursuit	persekuto
put	* meti; (put in order) * ordigi (put down, subdued) * subigi
push	* puši, pušo
pyrotechnic(s)	piroteknika, pirotekniko
quality	kvalito
quantity	kvanto
quarantine	* kvaranteni, kvaranteno
quarry	(stone quarry) ŝtonminejo
quarter	(mil) * kvartiri, kvartiro
quartermaster	(mil) furiro; (nav) kvartalmastro
quiet	trankvilo, trankvila
question	* demandi, demando
quit	* forlasi
race	konkurso
raise	* levi; (increase) * kreskigi
rare	(sparse) maldensa
radar	radelamo, radelama; radaraparato
radio	radio, radia
radius	radio
raid	* invadeti, invadeto
railway	fervojo; (—train) vagonaro; (passenger train) personvagonaro; (railway station) stacidomo; (troop train) trupvagonaro; (track) relvojo
rain	* pluvi, pluvo; (rainfall) pluvado
raincoat	pluvmantelo
rake with fire, enfilade	(mil) * enfili
rallying point	kolektiĝejo
ram	(mil) * rami, ramo
rampart	ramparo
range	(of gun, etc.) trafspovo; (within range) trafebla; (radio) amplekso (mountain range) montaro
rank, grade	rango
rapids	rapidfluejo
rate	(speed) rapideco; (at the rate of) po; (rate of ex- change) kurzo
rate of climb	suprenira rapideco

*English**Esperanto*

rather	(preferably) prefere
ration	* porcigi; (daily ration) tagporcio
ravine	canjoneto
ray	radio
reach	(attain) * atingi
read	* legi
ready	preta
rear	(mil) posto, posta; (rear area) postareo; (rear guard) postgvardio
reason	motivo; (to reason, to argue) * rezoni
reasonable	prudenta
rebel(lion)	* ribeli, ribelado
recall	* revoki
receive	* ricevi
recent, of recent date	fres\$ (dat) a
recognition	rekono, rekona
recognize	* rekoni
recoilless	senresalta
recommend	* rekomendi
reconnaissance company	rekogneska roto
reconnitre	* esplori; (reconnaissance) rekognesko, esplorado
record	(to register) * registri; (chronicle) kroniko
recover	(get again) * retrovi
recruit	* rekrutigi, rekruto
red	ruĝo, ruĝa
reduce	* malpliigi; (in rank) * degradigi
refer	* rilat(ig)i
reference	aludo; (with . . . to) rilate al; en rilato al
refinery	rafinejo
refuge	rifugio; (take refuge) * rifugi
refuse	* rifuzi; (trash, rubbish) rubo
regime	regimo
regiment	regimento
region	regiono
register	* registri
regular	regula
regulate	* reguligi; (regulation) regulo
reinforce	* plifortikigi; (mil) (reinforcements), helptrupoj
reject	* refuzi
release	* liberigi, liberigo
relieve	(mil, help) * helpi, helpo
religion	religio
remain	* resti
remark (to notice)	* rimarki
(a) remark	dirajo
remember	* memori
remind	* rememorigi
remove	* demeti
rendezvous	rendevuo
reorganize	* reorganizi; (reorganization) reorganizo
repair	(mend) * ripari; (repairs) riparoj; (to patch up) * fliki
repeat	* ripeti
repel	* forpelii

replacement(s)	(person(s)), anstataŭulo(j)
reply	* respondi, respondo
report	* raporti, raporto
represent	* reprezentanti
representative	reprezentanto, reprezenta
reprisal	revengô; (to make reprisal) * revengi
republic	respubliko
request	* peti, peto
require	(need) * bezoni; (demand) * postuli
requisition	(mil) * rekvizicii, rekvizicio
research	studo
rescue	* savi, savo
reserve	(mil) rezervitaro
reservoir	rezervujo
resist(ance)	* kontraŭstari, kontraŭstaro
resources	(means) rimoedoj; (financial resources) monrimedoj
respect	* respekti, respektado
responsible	priresponda
rest	* ripozi, ripozo; (remaining part) restajo; (support) apogilo
rest camp	ripoza tendejo
restore	(re-establish) * restarigi
restrict(ion)	* limigi, limigi
restricted	limigata
result	* rezulti, rezulto
retired	emerita
retreat	* retirigi, retirigo
return	* reveni, reveno
reveal	* malkashi; * aperigi
revenge	* vengi, vengô
reversal	renverso
reverse	malo, mala
review	* inspekti; (mil) * revui, revuo
revolt	* ribeli, ribelo
revolution	(political) revolucio
reward	* rekompenci
rich	riĉa; luksa
ride	(in vehicle) * veturi
rifle	pafilo; (riflemen) fuziliero(j)
right	(direction) dekstro, dekstra; (correct) korekta
right away	tuj
ring	ringo
riot	* tumulti, tumulto
rip	* ŝiri
rise	* levigi
risk	risko
river	rivero
river crossing	rivera transiro
road	vojo
roadblock	vojblokado
road junction	vojkunigo
rock	ŝtonego
rocket	raketo
rod	vergo

roll	* ruli, * ruligi; (roster) nomaro
roof	tegmento
room	(space) spaco; (of a house) ĉambro
root	radiko
rope	ĉnuro
roster, roll, list of names	nomaro
rough	(bumpy, hilly) malebena
round	(circular) ronda; (round of ammunition) pafrondo (to fire a round, volley) salvon pafi
route	vojo; (en route) survoje
routine	rutino, rutina
royal	reĝa
royalty	reĝeco
rubber	kauĉuko
ruin(s)	ruin(iĝ)o(j)
rule	* regi, regado; (as a rule) ĝenerale; kutime
rumor	onidiro
runway	flugkurvojo
rust(y)	* rustiĝi, rusto, rusta
sabotage	* disrompi, disrompo
safe	sendangera; (intact) sendifekta
safeguard	* gardi, gardilo; protekti, protektilo
sail	* veliri
sailor	maristo
salient	elstara, elstarajo
sally	(avn) * elirataki
salute	* saluti, saluto
salvage	* savi, savo
salvo, volley	salvo
same	(adjective) sama; (adverb) same
same as	same kiel; (all the same) tute egale; (at the same time) samtempe
sand	sablo; (sand-bank) sablaĵo
sanitary	higiena
savage	sovagâ
save	* savi; (économise) ŝpari
say	* diri
scale	(measure) skalo
scarce	malabunda
scatter	* disjeti; * dissemi
scene	sceno; (landscape) pejzaĝo
schedule	* laŭplanordigi, laŭplanordo; tabelo
scheme	* plani, plano; skemo
school	lernejo
science	scienco
scientist	sciencisto
score	kalkulo
scout	(mil) * skolti, skolto
screen	* ŝirmi, ŝirmilo
screw	* ŝraŭbi, ŝraŭbo
screwdriver	ŝraŭbturnilo
sea	maro, mara; (seaport) marenurbo; (seacoast) marbordo
search	* serĉi, serĉo; * esplori, esploro

searchlight	serĉlumilo
season	sezono
seat	* sidigi, sidejo; sidloko
second lieutenant	subleŭtenanto
second rate	duaklasa
secret	sekreto, sekreta
section	fako; (mil) sekcio
sector	sektoro
secure	* sekurigi, sekura
security	(mil) sekureco
see	* vidi; (see to) * atenti pri
segregate	* apartigi
seize	* ekpreni
seizure	ekpreno; kapto
select	* elekti
self, selves	mem; si; (he himself) li mem
send	* sendi; (send on) * transsendi
senior(ity)	(in mil rank) supera, supereco
sense	sento; (meaning) senco
sensitive	sentema
sentence	frazo; (—of a court) kondamno
sentry	gardsoldato
separate	* apartigi
sergeant	sergento
sergeant major	ĉefsergento
series	serio
serious	grava; serioza
set	* meti; * fiksi; (set aside, reserve) * difini por
settle	* decidi, * solvi
serviceable	uzebla
sever	(cut off) * detranĉi; (cut through) * trattranĉi; (separate) apartigi
several	kelkaj
severe	severa
sex	sekso
shade	* ombrumi, ombro
shadow	ombro
shake	* skui; * agiti
shape	formo
sharp	akra
sharpshooter	tirajoro
shatter	* frakasi
she	ŝi
shed	budo; kabano
shell	(mil) * bombardi; bombo
shelter	* ŝirmi, ŝirmejo
ship	* ensipigi; ŝipo
shipyard	ŝipkonstroejo
shirt	ĉemizo
shock	skuo; frapgo; (mil, shock action) agado de skuo
shoe	ŝuo
shoot	* pafi; (shot) pafo
shop	magazeno
shore	(sea) marbordo; (lake) lagbordo; (river) riverbordo

short	mallonga
shortcoming	manko
should	devus (conditional mood)
shoulder	ŝultro
shout	* kriegi, kriego
show	* montri, montro
shower	* pluveti, pluveto; (—bath) dušo
shrapnel	* ŝrapnelo
shut	* fermi
sick	malsana; (the sick) malsanuloj
side	flanko; bordo; (side face) profilo (sideways) flanke
siege	siego
sight	(to sight) * ekvidi; (view) vidajo; (faculty of vision) vido; (sight on a weapon) celilo
sign	signo; (to sign signature) * subskribi
signal	* signali, signalo
signature	subskribo
silence	* silentigi, silento
silent	silenta, senbrua
silver	argento
since	depost; (since the time) depost la tempo
single	sola
sink	(transitive) * mallevigi (intransitive, to go down) mallevigi
sir, mister	sinjoro
sister	fratino
sit	* sidi; (sit down) * sidiĝi
situation	(place) loko, sidejo; (circumstances) situacio, stato
size	(bulk) grandeco
skin	haŭto
skirmish	bataleto
sketch	* skizi, skizo
ski	skio, skia
skill	lerteco
sky	ĉielo
sleep	* dormi, dormo; (sleepy) dormema
sleet	neĝpluvo
sleeve	maniko
sleigh	glitveturilo
slide	* gliti; (for projector) klišajo
slip	* faleti; (paper) slipo; (slippery), glita
slope	deklivo
slow	malrapida; (to retard) * malaceli; (to be slow or late) * malfrui
small	malgranda
small arms	malgrandarmiloj
smart	lerta, spirta
smell	* odori, odoro
smoke	fumo; (lay smoke-screen) * fumŝirmigi
smokestack	fumtubego
smooth	* glatigi, glata
smother	* sufoki
smuggle	* kontrabandi
sniper	solpafisto

snow	* neĝi, neĝo
so	(therefore) do; (thus) tiel, tiamaniere; (so that) tiel ke
soak	* trempi
socket	ingo
soft	mola
soldier	soldato
soil	(earth) grundo
solid	solida
soluble	solvebla
solution	solvo
some	kelka(j)
somebody	iu
somehow	iel
(at) some time	iam
somewhere	ie
son	filo
soon	(shortly) baldaŭ, (early) frue
(as) soon as possible	kiel eble plej bladaŭ
sore	dolora; (a sore) uleereto
sound	* soni, sono; (nav) * sondi; (geog, strait) markolo
source	fonto, origino, deveno
south(ern)	sudo, suda
space	* interspaci; spaco
spare	(extra) ekstra
spark	fajrero
speak	* paroli
spearhead	(mil) * antaŭataki, antaŭatako
special	speciala
specialist	specialisto
speech	parolado; (language) lingvo
speed	* rapidegi, rapideco
sphere	sfero
(in) spite of	malgraŭ
spin	(silk, etc.) * ŝpini; (mil) * turni
spirit	spirito
split	* fend(ig)i, fendo
spoil	* difekt(ig)i
spring	(of water) fonto
springtime	printempo, printempa
spur	sprono
spy	* spioni, spiono
squad	areto
squadron	(mil) eskadro; (avn) eskadreto; (nav) eskadro
square	(public square) placo; (geometry) kvadrato
squeeze	* premegi, premego
stabilize	* firmigi
staff	(mil) stabo, staba
stairs	stuparo
stall	* haltigi
stamp	(seal) * sigeli
stand	* star(ig)i
standard	normo, norma; (standard operating procedure, SOP), norma efika proedo, Noepo

*English**Esperanto*

standpoint	(viewpoint) vidpunkto
star	stelo; (heavenly body) astro
start	* komenci; (cause to start) * ekirigi
state	(a nation) stato
static	(radio) radimalhelpo; motionless (senmova)
station	stacio; * postenigi
stationary	fiksa
statistics	statistikoj
status	stato
steady	firma
steam	vaporo; (—engine) vapormašino; (—ship) vaporipo
steel	stalo; (steel helmet) stala kasko
steep	kruta
steer	* direkti
step	* pasi, paso
stiff	nefleksebla
still	kvjeta
sting	* piki, piko
stockade	palisaro
stone	ŝtono
stop	* halti, * haltigi, * cesi, * cesigi
storm	* ventegi; blovado
straggler	postiginto
straight	rekta; justa; fidinda
strain	streĉi; trastreĉi
strait	(geog) markolo
strange	stranga; (foreign) fremda
strategy	strategio; (strategic) strategia
stream	fluo
street	strato
strength(en)	(mil) fortikeco, * fortikigi
stretch	streĉi
stretcher	(litter) homportilo
strike	* frapi
string	snureto
stripe	stro
strong	forta; (mil, strong point), fortikloko
struggle	* barakti, barakto
stubborn	obstina
student	studanto; (of college, etc.) studento
study	* studi
stuff	(material, matter) ŝtofo
stumble	* stumbli
stupid	stulta; malsprita; (—ly), malsage
style	stilo, maniero; modo; (stylish) bonstila
subject	temo; (gram) subjekto
submachine	submašinpafilo
submarine	submaripo; submara
subordinate	* subigi; subulo; suba
substitute	* anstataŭ(ig)i, anstataŭanto, anstataŭa eirkauurbo
suburb	sukceso, sukcesa
success(ful)	tia
such (a)	

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
sudden	subita
suffer	* suferi
summer	somero, somera
summit	supro; (of mountain) pinto
sum	sumo
sun	suno; (sunbeam) sunradio; (sundown) sunsubiro; (sunrise) sunleviĝo
superior	supera; (superiority) supereco
supply	* provizi, provizo
supply point	loko de provizo
support	* subteni, subteno; apogilo
supply rate	rapideco de provizo
supreme	superega
supper	vespermango
suppress	* subpremi
sure	certa; nepra; (—ly) certe
surface	supraĵo, supraja
surgeon	kirурgo; (surgery) kirurgio
surname	alnomo; familia nomo
surplus, excess	troajo
surprise	* surprizi, surprizo, surpriza (surprise attack) ekatako
surrender	* kapitulaci, kapitulaco
surround	* ĉirkaŭi
survey	* pririgardi; (land), * termezuri
suspect	* suspekti; (a suspect) suspektato
swamp	marĉo (in testifying) * Juri
swear	* ŝviti, ŝvito
sweat	(garment) trikotvesto
sweater	* balai
sweep	* naĝi
swim	glavo
sword	Jurita
sworn	* samtempigi
synchronize	tablo
table	taktiko; (tactical) taktika
tactics	* preni; (capture) * kapti; * ekipreni
take	(avn) * ekflugi, ekflugo
take off	* paroli; interparolo
talk	alta
tall	(mil) tanko; (water tank) akvujo; (tank car) cisternvagono
tank	(ship) portpetrolŝipo
tanker	rubandeto
tape	celaĵo, celaja
target	tasko
task	batalgrupo
task force	* instrui, instruisto
teach(er)	(mil) kунbatalantaro
team	* ŝiri, * ŝirigi; (tear out) * forſiri; (tear off) * deſiri; (tear up) * diſſiri
tear, rip	teknika
technical	dentoj
teeth	

telegram	telegramo
telegraph	* telegrafi, telegrafo
telescope	teleskopo
telephone	* telefoni, telefono
teletype	* telemasinskribi; teleskribmašino
televise	* televidebligi
television	televido, televida
television receiver	televidilo
tell	* diri; * rakonti; * informi
temperature	temperaturo
temporary	provizora
tent	tendo
term	tempolimo; periodo; (math) termo; termino
terms	kondiĉoj; (come to terms) * interkonsenti
terrain	militeraĵo, militeraĵa
territory	teritorio
test	* provi, provo
testify	* atesti
text	teksto
than	ol
thank	* danki
that	ke; (that, that one) tiu; (that thing) tio; (that sort of) tia
the	la
theater	teatro
their	ilia, iliaj
them	(accusative case) ilin
then	(at that time) tiam; (in that case) tiuokaze
there	(in that place) tie (to or toward that place) tien
there is, there are	jen estas
these	ci tiuj
they	ili
thick(en)	densa; * densigi
thin	maldensa; malsolida; * maldensigi
thing	ajo; objekto; (a matter) afero
think	* pensi
thirst	soifo; (thirsty) soifa
this	(one) ĉi tiu; (thing) ĉi tio
thorough	tuta; ĝisfunda
thoroughfare	ĉefstrato
though, although	kvankam; (even if) eĉ se; (nevertheless) tamen
(as) though, as if	kvazaŭ
thought(ful)	penso, pensado; pensema
thread	fadeno; (of screw) spiralo
threaten	* minaci
throat	gorĝo
through	tra; (by means of) per
throw	* jeti
thumb	dikfingro
thunderstorm	fulmotondro
ticket	bileto
tide	tajdo; (high tide) altnivo, (low tide) malaltnivo
tie	* ligi, ligilo; (necktie) kravata
tight	(taut) streĉita

*English**Esperanto*

till	(until) ĝis; (money box) kaso
time	tempo; (to-time, regulate) * altempigi
timely	oportuna
timetable	horlibro, hortabelo
tin'	stano; (coated sheet-iron) lado
tire(some)	* enuigi, enuiga
tire of a wheel	raddringo
to	al; (in order to) por
today	hodiaŭ
together	kune
tomorrow	morgaŭ
tonnage	spacgrandeco
tonight	hodiaŭ nokte
ton	tuno
tongue	lango; (language) lingvo
too	(also) ankaŭ; (too much) tro
tool	ilo
tooth	dento
top	supro, supra; pinto
topic	temo
topography	topographio; *(topographic) topografia
torch	torĉo
torpedo	* torpedi, torpedo
touch	* tuši, tušo; * palpi
touching	(heart-touching) kortuša
tough	malmola; malcedema
tour	rondvojaĝo; (tour of duty) periodo de dejorado
total	* sumigi, sumo
tow	* treni
tower	turo
toward(s)	en direkto al
town	urbo, urba
town hall	urbodomo
tracer (bullet)	sekvebla (kuglo)
track	post-signo
traffic	trafiko
trailer	sekaveturilo
train	* ekzerci; (undergo training) * ekzercigi
(railroad) train	vagonaro
training	* ekzerc(ig)ado; (state of—) prepariteco
trans	trans
transfer	* transigi, transigo
translate	* traduki
transmit	* transsendi; (transmission) sendo
transport(ation)	* transporti, transportado
transport ship	transporta ŝipo
trap	* kapti, kaptilo
travel	* vojiri, vojir(ad)o
treason	perfido
treat	(negotiate) * trakti, * pritrakti; (med) * kuraci
treaty	traktato; (negotiations) traktaldo
tree	arbo
trench	tranĉeo
trial	(test) provo; (by court) jugado

triangle	triangulo
triangular	triangula
trip	ekskurso
tripod	tripiedo, tripedia
triumph	* triumfi; triumfo
troop	(mil) trupo
trouble	* ĝeni, ĝeno; peno
trousers	pantalono
true	vera; certa; (truly) vere
truck	ŝargveturilo
trunk	(body) torso; (tree) trunko; (box) kofro
trust	* fidi, fido; (entrust) * kunfidi
truth	(accuracy) vereco; (a fact) veraĵo
try, made an effort	* peni, * klopodi
tunnel	tunelo
turn	* turni, turno
turn out, result	* rezulti
turret	tureto
twice	duoble, dufoje
twin	ĝemelo
type	tipo
ugly	malbelo
ultimatum	ultimato
unconditional	absoluta; senkondiĉa, (-ly) senkondiĉe
undefended	nedefendita
under	sub, suba; (less than) malpli ol
underestimate	* neĝustetaksi
underpass	subpaseo
(the) undersigned	(la) subskribinto
understand	* kompreni
uniform	(mil) uniformo; (of one kind) unuforma
unit	unito; (as in "unit of fire") unuo
universal	universala
unless	se . . . ne
unload	* malŝargi
unoccupied	neokupata
unsafe	dangera
until	ĝis
up	supre, (upper) supra
upon	sur
uranium	urano
urgent	urgla; (to be urgent) * urĝi
us	nin (accusative case)
use	* uzi, uz(ad)o; (use up) * konsumi
useful	utila
usual	ordinara
utmost	plej lasta
vacant	vakanta
vacate	* eksigi
vacuum	vakejo
valley	valo
value	* ŝati; valoro
vehicle	veturilo
verify	* konfirmi

veteran	veterano, veterana
veterinary	veterinara; veterinara kuracisto
vicinity	najbarajo
victim	viktimo
victory	venko
vigilance	observemo
village	vilaĝo; vilaga
visibility	videbleco
visit	* viziti, vizito
vague	malpreciza
voice	voĉo
volley	salvo
volt	volto
volume	amplekso
voluntary	laŭvola; propravola; nedeviga
volunteer	* sinproponi; volontulo
vulnerable	vundebla
wagon	vagono
wait	* atendi
walk	* piediri
wall	muro
want, desire	* deziri; (need, lack) * bezoni, manko
war	* militi, milito, milita
warehouse	magazeno
warm	varma
warn(ing)	* averti, avertro
warship	militipo
was, were	estis
wash	* lavi; (a washing) lavado
waste	* malspari, malšparo
watch	* gardi, gardo; (timepiece) horloĝeto
water	akvo
wave	* ondi, ondo
way	(route) vojo
we	ni
wear	* porti; (wear out) eluzi
weak(en)	* malfortigi, malforta
weapon	armilo
weather	vetero; (survive) * transvivi
week	semajno
weigh	(transitive) * pesi; (intransitive) * pezi
weight	pezo; graveco
well	sana; bonfarta
went	iris
were, was	estis
west	okcento, okcenta
wet	malseka
what	(thing) kio; (accusative) kion; tio kio
what sort of	kia
wheel	rado; (helm) direktilo
when(ever)	kiam; kiam ajn
where, wherever	kie; kie ajn; (whereabouts) kieesto
whether	ēu
which	(one) kiu; (thing) kio

while	dum
white	blanko, blanka
who	kiu
whom	(accusative) kiun
whose	kie
whole	tuto; (intact) sendifekta
whose	ties
why	kial
wide	larĝa
wife	edzino
wild	sovagâ
win	* gajni
wind	vento
window	fenestro
wing	flugilo
winter	* travintri; vintro, vintra
wipe out	* ekstermi
wire	metalfadeno; * telegrafi; (lay wire) * sterni drato(j)n
wise	sagâ
with	kun
withdraw(al)	* retiri, retiriĝo
withhold	* deteni
without	sen; (without fail) nepre
withstand	* rezisti
wobbly	ſanceliĝa
woman	virino
wool	lano
work	* labori, laboro
world	mondo, monda
worry	* turmento; ĉagreno
worst	plej malbona
worth	valoro
would like	volus
wound	* vundi, vundo
(ship)wreck	* (ſip)perei, (ſip)perei
wrist	manradiko
wrist-watch	manumhorloĝ(et)o
write	* skribi
wrong	malgusta; malbonfaro
X-ray	rentgen-radio
yard	(court)yard, korto; (3 feet) jardo; (yardstick) mezurilo
year	jaro
yellow	flavo, flava
yes	jes
yesterday	hieraŭ
yield	* cedi; * fleksigi
you	vi; (accusative) vin; your(s) via
young	juna
youth	juneco
zero	nulo
zinc	zinko

zone

zono; (combat zone) batalzono (defensive zone)
defenda zono**7. Esperanto—English**

absoluta	unconditional
abundo	plenty
adjutanto	adjutant
admiralo	admiral
administra	administrative
administracio	administration; staff
administrado	(act or process of) administration
* administri	manage
adreso	(of a letter) address
aerglitilo	glider
aero	air, atmosphere
aerodromo	airfield
aeroplano	airplane
aerplanejo	hangar
aerportata	airborne
afero	affair, business, matter
agada	executive
agadisto	an executive
agenta	agent
* agi	act
ago	action, act
aglo	eagle
Agreso, agresa	Aggressor
* akceli	accelerate
* akcepti	accept
akcidento	accident
* akiri	obtain
akra	sharp, acrid
aktiva	active
* aktivigi	activate
* akuzi	accuse, charge
akuzo	accusation, charge
akvo	water
akvujo	water tank
al	to, towards
alarmo	alarm, alert
alfluo	flood tide
* alĝustigi	adjust
alia	other
alianco	alliance
alie	otherwise, in another way
alkoholo	alcohol
* alligi	attach
alligita	attached
almetajo	annex
* almeti	annex
alnomo	surname, family name
* alproksimiĝi	approach

alproksimiĝo	approach
* alsalti	(mil) assault
alsalto	(mil) assault
alta	high, tall
Alta Komando	High Command
altebenajo	plateau
alteco	altitude, height
* altempigi	to time, regulate
* alterigi	to land (troops, supplies)
alterigo	landing
alterirstrio	(avn) landing strip
altnaro	high tide
altranga oficiro	field-grade officer
aludo	a reference; (alude) in reference
alumeto	match (to make fire)
* alveni	arrive
amaso	pile
* amasigi	to pile up
ambasadorejo	embassy
ambaŭ	both
ambulanco	ambulance
amfibio	amphibious
amiko	friend
amplekso	radio range
ankaŭ	too, also
ankoraŭ	still, yet
* ankrigi	to anchor
ankro	anchor
anstataŭ	instead of
anstataŭa	substitute
* anstatau(ig)i	to substitute
anstataŭulo(j)	personnel replacement(s)
anstataŭanto	a substitute
antaŭ	before, pre-
antaŭa	former, previous
* antaŭataki	to spearhead an attack (mil)
antaŭatako	spearhead (mil)
antaŭen	onward
* antaŭenigi	propel
antaŭeniro	advance
antaŭgrupo	advance party
antaŭgvardio	advance guard
* antaŭiri	precede
antaŭposteno	outpost
antaŭzorgo	precaution
aparato	apparatus
aparta	separate, special
aparteni al	belong to
* apartigi	segregate, detach, separate
* aprobi	approve
aprobo	approval
apude	next, nearby
apudesto	presence
arbo	tree

arbarego	forest
arbaro	a wood, woods
arbetbarilo	hedge
areo	area
areto	squad (mil)
argento	silver
arkaika	obsolete
armeo	army
* armi	arm
armilo	weapon
armitforto(j)	armed force(s)
malgrandarmiloj	small arms
artilerio	artillery
* asekuri	insure
* asigni	allot
* asigni al	allocate
asignitajo	allotment
astro	heavenly body; (stelo) star
atakema	aggressive
* ataki	attack
atako	attack
* atendi	expect, wait
atento	attention
atest(a(j))o	evidence
* atingi	reach, attain
atmosfero	atmosphere
atolo	atoll
atomo	atom
aŭ . . . aŭ	either . . . or
* audi	hear
* aŭskulti	listen
* aŭtentikigi	authenticate
aŭtomata	automatic
aŭtomato	automatic
aŭtoritato	authority
* averti	warn
averto	warning
aviadarmeo	air army
aviadflugo	(avn) flight
aviadfortoj	air forces
aviado	aviation
aviadportaipo	aircraft carrier
aviadſiparo	air fleet
* avizi	notify
azimuta	azimuth
azimoto	azimuth
bajoneto	bayonet
baldaŭ	soon
balono	balloon
baraĵo	(mil) barrage
* barakti	struggle
barakto	struggle
barĝo	barge
* bari	obstruct, bar

bariero	barrier
barilo	fence
baro	obstacle
bastiono	bastion
* bataleti, bataleto	skirmish
* batali	battle, fight
bataliono	battalion
batalgrupo	battle group; task force
batalkunvenejo	assembly area
batalo	battle, fight; (mil) action
batalplana skadro	fighter squadron
batalplano	fighter (plane)
batalšipo	battleship
batalzono	combat zone
baterio	(mil or electrical) battery
baza	basic
besto	animal
betono	(for building) concrete
* bezoni	need, require
bezono	need, requirement
bildo	picture
* bivaki, bivako	bivouac
blanke, blanka	white
* blokadi, blokado	blockade
blokhaŭseto	(mil) pillbox
blokhaŭso	blockhouse
* bloki, bloko	obstruct, block
blovado	(weather) storm
blov(eg)o	blast
bluo, blua	blue
boato	boat
bombardaeroplano	bomber
bombardaproksimigo	bombing run
* bombardi	to bomb, to bombard
bombardo	bombardment
bombkanono	mortar
bombo	bomb; (mil) shell
bona	good
bone	well; O.K.
bonego, bonega	excellence, excellent
bord	shore; bank (as of a river)
bosko	grove
boto	boot
botelo	bottle
branĉo	branch
branĉo de dejorado	branch of service
brava	brave
breĉo	a breach (as in enemy lines)
brigadestro	a brigadier general
brigado	brigade
brošuro	pamphlet
brulado	burning, fire
bruliga	incendiary
* bruli	burn

* bruligi	cause to burn
brulvundo	burn
bruno, bruna	brown
bruo, bruia	noise, noisy
budo	shed
bulteno	bulletin
celajo, celaja	target; (mil) objective
* celi; celo	aim at, strive for; purpose, goal
cent	hundred
cento	(money) a cent
centimetro	centimeter
ceremonio	ceremony
* centralizi	centralize
* centrigi	center
centro	center
* cenzuri, cenzuristo	censor
cenzuro	censorship
certa, certe	sure, surely
certeco	surety
cigaredo	cigarette
ciklono	cyclone
cilindro	cylinder
* cirkuli	circulate
cisternvagono	tank car
* citi	mention
civilaj aferoj	civil (civilian) affairs
civitano	citizen
colo	inch
ĉapelo	hat
ĉar	because
ĉaro	car
ĉarto	charter
ĉe	at (place)
ĉefa	principal
ĉefmarŝalo	field marshal
ĉefo	cheif
ĉefsargenteto	sergeant major
ĉefsideo	headquarters
ĉefstrato	thoroughfare
ĉeftero	mainland
ĉefurbo	capital city
ĉefvojo	highway
ĉeko	(for a sum of money) check
ĉeno	chain
ĉeno de komando	chain of command
ĉevalforto	horsepower
ĉevalo	horse
ĉiam	always, at all times, ever
ĉe tie	here
ĉi tio	this (thing)
ĉi tiu	this (one)
ĉiama	permanent
ĉielo	sky
* ĉifri	code

ĉio	everything
ĉirkau	around, about
ĉirkauajo	neighborhood, vicinity
* ĉirkaui	surround, encircle
ĉirkauurbo	suburbs
ĉi tiu	latter
ĉi tiu, ĉi tiuj	this, these
ĉiu	each, every
ĉiumonate	monthly
ĉiutage	daily
ĉiutaga personara raporto	daily strength report
ĉu	whether; (the "spoken question mark," introducing an interrogative sentence).
dangero, dangera	danger, dangerous
* danki	thank
dato	data
* daŭri	last, endure
daŭro	duration
de	from, by
* decidi; decidu	decide, determine; decision
deĉifri	decipher, decode
defenda zono	defense zone, defensive zone
* defendi	defend
defensivo	(mil) defensive
* deflankigi	deviate
dejorado	service
* deklari	declare
dekludo	twelve, a dozen
dekliveco	(mil) map declination
deklivo	slope, bank
* dekretri, dekreto	decree
dekstra, dekstro	(direction) right
delta	delta (geog)
demandado	interrogation, questioning
* demandi, demando	question
* demeti	remove
demokrateco	democracy
demonstracio	demonstration
denove	again, over again
densa	dense, thick, close
dento(j)	tooth, teeth
depeso	(report) dispatch
* dependi je	depend on, upon
deposit	since
depoto	(mil) depot
* depuŝi	dislodge
deputito	deputy
destrojero	(nav) destroyer
detalo	detail
* deteni	withhold
detruado	demolition
* detrui	destroy, demolish
deturnigo	detour
* devi	have to, ought, must, be about to .

* devigvarbi, devigvarbo	conscript, conscription
deviee	(mil) device, motto
devo	duty
devus (conditional mood)	should
dezerto	a desert
* deziri	want
diagramo	diagram
* difekt(iĝ)i	spoil
difekto	damage
* diferenci	differ
* definii	assign
digo	dam, embankment
dikfingro	thumb
diktatoro	dictator
* dikti	(letter) dictate
dinamejo	(electrical) generating station
Dio	God
diplomatio	diplomacy
* direkti	direct, govern, steer
direkto	direction, course
* diri	say, tell
disa	extended
* disciplini, disciplino	discipline
disfrotado	attrition
* disigi; disigo	disband, disperse; dispersal
disko	disc
disjeti	scatter
* disrompi, disrompo	sabotage
* disromp(ig)i, disromp(ig)o	disrupt(ion)
distanco	distance
* distendi	deploy
distribu(ad)o	distribution
* distribui	distribute
* disvastigi; disvastigo	broadcast, disseminate; broadcast
* disvolvigi	(photography) develop
diversa	different, varied
* dividii	divide
divizio	(mil) division
dizela	Diesel
do	(therefore), so
dokaro	dockyard
* doki, doko	dock
doktoro	(title) doctor
dokumenta	documentary
* dokumenti, dokumento	document
dolaro	dollar
dolora	sore
doloro	pain
domo	house
* doni	give
donitajoj	data
* dormi, dormo	sleep
drenilo	culvert
duaklasa	second rate

*Esperanto**English*

dum	while, during
dumkomandanto	acting commander
* dungi	hire, employ
duobla, duoble	double
* duobligi	duplicate
duoninsulo	peninsula
duono	half
duontirilvagono	(mil) half-track
duplicato	duplicate
ebta; eble	possible; possibly, perhaps
ebleco	possibility
ebena, * ebenigi	level
ebenajo	a plain
eĉ se	even if, though, although
edzino	wife
edzo	husband
efektive	in fact, as a matter of fact
* efektivigi	execute, implement, put into effect
efikeco	efficiency
* efikigi	enforce
ekbrilo	flash
* ekflugi (avn)	to take off
ekflugo	(avn) take-off
ekatako	(mil) surprise attack
ekzerc(iĝ)i	to train
* ekipi; ekipajo	equip; equipment
* ekirigi	start, cause to start
* ekokupi, ekokupo	(a position, a country) occupy, occupation
* ekpafi, pafi	fire
* ekpreni	seize, occupy
ekskurso	trip
* ekspedi	dispatch, forward
ekspedicio, ekspedicia	expedition, expeditionary
eksperimento, eksperimenta	experiment, experimental
* eksplodigi	detonate, blast
eksplodilo	(mil) mine
eksplodo	detonation
ekstera	outer, external
ekstere	outside (adverb of place)
* ekstermi	wipe out, exterminate
ekstero	the outside
ekster(uj)o	the exterior
ekstra	spare, extra
ekstremo, ekstrema	extreme
ekstro	an extra
ekvatoro, ekvatoria	equator, equatorial
* ekvidi	to sight, catch sight of
* ekzameni, ekzameno	examine, examination
* ekzekuti	(criminal) execute
ekzemplo	example, instance, case
* ekzerci	practice
* ekzerc(iĝ)ado	training
* eldoni	publish
* elekti	select, elect

elektita	elite; (the elite) la eminentularo
elekto	election, choice
elektro, elektra	electricity, electric
elementa	primary
elemento	(mil) component, element
* elirataki, eliratako	sally
elirejo	outlet
* ellabori	to engineer
* elmontri, elmontro	display
* elsalti, elsaldo	(mil) drop
elsaltzono	drop zone
elšipigo	debarkation
* elšipigi	disembark
* elspezi	spend, expend
elstara	projecting, prominent, salient
elstarajo	a salient
* elstari	project, jut out, stand out
* eltrovi	detect, discover
* elturmenti	harass
elvagonigi	detrain
emblemo	emblem
* embuski, embusko	ambush
eminenta	prominent, eminent
eminentularo	the elite
en	in
en direkto al	toward(s)
en okazo de	in case of
en rilato al; (rilate al)	in (with) reference to
* endokigi	to dock (a ship)
* endoktrinigi	indoctrinate
* eniri	enter
enir(ej)o	entrance
* enfermi	enclose; (mil) inclose (in a letter)
* enfili	enfilade; rake with fire
enfluejo	river mouth
* enfosi	dig in
enhaveco	capacity
enhavo	contents
enhospitaligi	hospitalize
* enlistigi	list
* enlokigi, enlokigo	emplace, emplacement
enmetajo	(letter) inclosure
* enparkigi	to park
* enšipigi	(transitive verb) embark, ship
ensipigo	embarkation
* enteni	contain
envagonigi	entrain
* envolvi, envolvado	envelop, envelopment
epidemio, epidemio	epidemic
eraro	error, mistake
ero	an item; (monero, one coin) (ĉenero, one link of a chain)
escepto	exception
esenca	essential

eskadro	(avn) squadron
eskadro	(nav) squadron
eskadro	(mil) squadron
* eskorti, eskorto	escort, convoy
* esperi, espero	hope
esplorado	reconnaissance
* esplori	reconnoitre, explore
estanta	present
estanteco	the present; present time
* esti	to be
estis	was, were
estonta	future
estonteco	the future
estro	leader
* etendi	expand, extend
* evakui	(mil) evacuate
evidenta	apparent
* eviti	avoid, evade
fabrikejo	factory
* faciligi	facilitate
fajrestinga signalo	curfew signal
fako	department; (pilotfako) (avn) cockpit
fakto	fact
faktoro	factor
* faleti	to slip
* fari	to do, to make
farmbieno	farm, cultivated land
farmtenejo	barn
sarto; * farti	state of health; to fare, to be (as regards health, etc.)
faŭko	jaws of an animal; mouth of tunnel, gorge, etc.
fazlinio	phase line
federa	federal
federacio	federation
* fend(iĝ)i	split
fendo	a split
ferdeko	(of a ship) deck
* fermi	shut, close
fero	iron
servojo	railway
* fidri, fidri	trust
fiksa	stationary
filmo	film
filo	son
fino, fina	finish, end; final, terminal
finajo	a terminal
financo; financa	finance; financial, finance (adjectival usage)
fingro	finger; (dikfingro) thumb
* fini	to finish, end, to put a stop to
* finiĝi	to be finished, to come to an end
fino	a finish, an end
firma	steady
* firmigi	to steady, to stabilize
* firmiĝi	to be steadied, to become stabilized
fjordo	fjord

flago	flag
flagrajo	flare
flamjetilo	flamethrower
flanko, flanka	flank
flankmovado	flanking movement
flankpafado	repeated, continuous broadside firing; (flankpafaro) one salvo of shots broadside.
flavo, flava	yellow
flegist(in)o	nurse
* fliki	mend, patch up
flotanta	afloat
* flugi	to fly
flugilo	wing
flugkurvojo	(avn) runway
fluo	stream, current
* fondi	establish
fonto	spring (of water)
foresta senpermese	absent without leave, AWOL
* forigi	get rid of, eliminate
* forigi	to be eliminated, to pass out of the picture
* foriri	depart
forkuranto	deserter
* forkuri	to desert, flee
* forlasi	to abandon, quit
form(ig)ado	formation
formo	shape
* forpeli	repel
forpermeso	furlough
forta	strong
fortikajo	fort
fortikeco	(mil) strength
* fortikigi	fortify, strengthen
fortikigo	fortification
fortikloko	(mil) a strong point (fortification)
forto	force, power
fortoj	(mil) forces
forsajo	dike, ditch
fosforo	phosphorus
* fosi; foso	entrench; (mil) trench
fosto	a post (pole, stake, upright)
fotografajo	photograph
fragmento, fragmenta	fragment, fragmentary
* frakasi	shatter, crush
* frapi	strike
* fratigi	fraternize
fratino	sister
frato	brother
frazo	(grammatical) a sentence
frazparto	a phrase
fremda	foreign
fremdulo	foreigner, stranger
frešdata	recent
fronto	(mil) front
* frosti	freeze

frua, frue	early, soon
fulmo	lightning
fulmotondro	thunderstorm
fumo	smoke
* fumširmigi	to lay smoke
fumtubego	smoke-stack
fundo	bottom
funelo	funnel
funkci(ad)o	operation, working
funkcio	function
* funkci(ig)i	to operate, to function
furiro	(mil) quartermaster
futo	(measure of length) foot
fuziliero	rifleman, fusilier
* gajni	gain, win
gajn(i)o	gain
garantiulo	a hostage
* gardi	guard, watch, safeguard, preserve
gardilo	safeguard
gardisto	(a person) guard
gardo	guard
gardsoldato	sentry
garnizono	garrison
gaso	gas (not gasoline)
generalo	(mil) a general officer, a general
geografio; geografia	geography; geographic, geographical
gerilo, gerila	guerrilla (guerilla)
giroskopo	gyroscope
* glaciigi	to ice, to become icy
glacio	ice
glata	smooth
glavo	sword
globo	globe
gorĝo	throat; (geog) gorge
golfo	(geog) gulf, bay
(laŭ)grada	gradual
grado	degree
granda	big, large
grandeco	size, bulk, largeness
grava	important, serious
grenadetegilo	grenade-launcher
* grimpi	climb
griza	gray
grundو	ground, soil
grupo	group
* gusti, gusto	taste
gvardio	(mil) guard
ĝemelo, ĝemela	twin
ĝeneral-a	(adjective) general
ĝenerale	(adverbial usage) generally, as a rule
ĝeno, ĝena	irritant
ĝi, ĝia	it, its
ĝis	till, until, up to, as far as
haltejo	a stopping place

* haltı	halt, stall
havebla	available, procurable
haveno	harbor
havenurbo	seaport
* havi	have
* havigi	get, obtain, procure
haŭbizo	howitzer
hazardo	chance
hejmposteno	home station
hejtajo	fuel
hela	(color) light
helikoptero	helicopter
helpanto, helpanta	auxiliary
* helpi	help; (mil) relieve
helpo	help; (mil) relief
helptrupoj	(mil) reinforcements
heroa	heroic
heroo	hero
hieraŭ	yesterday
higieno; higiena	hygiene, sanitation; hygienic, sanitary
historio; historia	history; historic, historical
hodiaŭ	today
hodiaŭ nokte	tonight
homa	human
homo	a human being
homportilo	stretcher, litter
honoro	honor
horaro	time-table
horo	hour, time of day
horo de Grenviêo	Greenwich time
hordo	horde
horloĝeto	watch, timepiece
hospitalo	hospital
iam	at some time, once upon a time
identa	same, identical
identlibro	identity book
identiga radisignal	call-letters, call-sign
ideo	idea
ie	somewhere, anywhere
iel	in some way, somehow
ili	they
ilia	their
ilin	them (accusative case)
* imiti	imitate
* impresi	impress
* improvizi	improvise
imuna	immune
* inciti	incite
indígeno, indígena	native
individuo, individua	individual
industria	industrial
industrio	industry
infanterio	infantry
* infekti	infect

infekto	infection
* influi	persuade
* informi	inform
informo	information
ingeniero	engineer
ingo	socket; a holder into which an object is put
inko	ink
insignoj	insignia
inspektado	inspection
* inspekti	inspect
instalajo	installation
* instrui	instruct
instruisto	instructor
instrukcio	instruction
instrukcio(j)	direction(s), order(s)
instrumento	instrument
insularo	archipelago, group of islands
insulo	island
inteligenteco	intelligence
intenco	intention
inter	between, among
* interkonsenti	to come to an agreement
interkruciĝi; interkruciĝo	intersect; intersection
interna	inner, interior, internal
internigejo	internment camp
* internigi	to intern
interno	the interior
* interpacigi	mediate
* interpreti	interpret
interpretisto	interpreter
interrelo	railroad gauge (distance between rails)
interŝanĝi	exchange
* interspaci	to space
interspaco	interval
* invadeti, invadeto	raid
* invadi	invade
invado	invasion
* iri	go
istmo	isthmus
iu	somebody, someone
* izoli	isolate
jako	jacket
jara	annual, yearly
jaro	year
je	("je" is the general preposition) <i>Je la dua horo, at two o'clock</i>
jen estas	there is, there are
jugadvokato	judge advocate
juna	young
junulo	young person, youth
juro	jurisprudence, science of law
justeco	justice
jetajo	missile
jeti	throw

junglo	jungle
jurinta atestanto	a sworn witness
juro	oath
kabano	cabin, hut
kablo	cable
kadeto	(mil or nav) cadet
kanono	cannon
kadrularo	cadre
kadruloj	members of the cadre
kaj	and
kakpo	flak
kalibro	caliber
kalkulo	score, count, bill for goods or services
kampa hospitalo	field hospital
kampanjo	campaign
kamparo	country (rural areas)
kampekipo	field equipment
kampfortikoj	field fortifications
kamplogejo	camp
kampo	field
kampoperacio(j)	(mil) field operation(s)
kampporcio	field ration
* kamufli, kamuflado	camouflage
kanalo	canal, channel
kanjoneto	ravine, gully
kanjono	canyon, gorge
kanonaro	ordnance
kanonisto	gunner
kapabla	able, capable
kapablo	ability, capability
kapitano	(mil or nav) captain
* kapitulaci, kapitulacio	surrender
kapo	head
kaporalo	corporal (mil)
kapsulo	cap (mil)
* kapti	trap, capture, take
kaptilo	trap
kapito	prisoner
kapto	capture
karabeno	carbine
karbo	coal
karcerejo	prison
karno	flesh
kartoêbalteo	bandolier, cartridge belt
kartoêo	cartridge
* kartverki	to map, to make a map
kasko	helmet
* kaŝi	conceal, hide
kaŝo	concealment
katastrofo	disaster, catastrophe
katedralo	cathedral
kategorio	category
kaŭçuko	rubber
kavalerio	cavalry

kavego	chasm, gulf (on land); (on sea, golfo)
kazerno	barracks, caserne
ke	(conjunction) that
kelka(j)	some, several
kemia militado	chemical warfare
kerno; kerna	nucleus; nuclear
kesto	(container) a case
kia	what kind of, what sort of
kial	why, for what reason
kiam	when, at what time
kiam ajn	whenever
kiamaniere	how, in what manner
kie	where
kie ajn	wherever
kieesto	whereabouts
kiel	in what way, how, as, like
kiel eble plej baldaŭ	as soon as possible
ties	whose, of which
kilogramo	kilogram
kilometro	kilometer
kio	what (thing)
kiom	how many, how much
kion	(thing) which (accusative case)
kirasajo	armor plate
kiraso	armor
kiraspenetra	armor-piercing
kiu	who, which, that (relative pronoun)
kiun	(accusative case of "kiu")
klapo	valve
klara	clear
* klarigi	clarify, explain
klarigo	clarification, explanation
klimato	climate
klišajo	negative of photograph
* klopodi	make an effort
klopodo	effort
kloro, klora	chlorine
kodo	code
kolektaloko	collecting point
* kolekti	collect, gather
kolektiĝejo	rallying point
* kolorigi, kolorigo	paint
koloro	color
komandanto	lieutenant colonel; commander
* komandi, komando	command
* kombin(iĝ)i	combine
* komenci	begin, commence
* kmoisii	to commission, to entrust to
* kompreni	understand
* komunik(iĝ)i	communicate
komuniko	communication
* koncentrigi	concentrate
koncentrigo	concentration
koncerne	concerning, as to

kondiĉo	condition
kondiĉoj	(mil) terms, conditions (as of surrender)
* konduki	to lead
konfereneo	conference
* konfirmi	verify, confirm
konfuzo	disorder, confusion
komata	known
* knoi	know
konkurso	race (a contest)
* konservi	maintain
* konsiliĝi	confer, take counsel
* konspiri, konspiro	plot
konstanta	constant, permanent, steadfast
konstru(aj)o	building
* konstrui	build, construct
* konsumi	consume, use up
* kontakto	contact
kontinento	continent
kontingento	contingent of troops
* kontrabandi	smuggle
kontraŭ	against
kontraŭataki	counterattack
kontraŭaviada	antiaircraft
kontraŭgasmasko	gas mask
kontraŭleĝa	illegal
kontraŭpersonara	antipersonnel
* kontraŭstari	resist
kontraŭstaro	resistance
kontraŭtanka	antitank
kontrolado	control, supervision
* kontroli	control, supervise
konturo	contour, outline
konvenaj signoj kaj simboloj	conventional signs and symbols
koordinatoj	coordinates
korfavoro	mercy
korno	horn
korpo	body
korpuso	(mil) corps
korveto	(nav) corvette
kosto	cost
kota	dirty, muddy
koto	dirt, mud
kotvojo	dirt road
* kovri	to cover
kovrilajo	coverage
kradkvadrato	grid square (mil map)
krado	grate; (mil map) grid
krajono	pencil
kratro	crater
kredebla	probable
* kredi	believe
kresk(ad)o	growth, increase
* kreski	grow, increase
kresto	crest

kriza	critical
krom	except
kroniko	record, chronicle
krozšipo	(nav) cruiser
kruda petrolo	petroleum
kruta	steep
kudriло	needle
kuglo	bullet
* kuiri	to cook
kuirejo	kitchen
kulpa	guilty
kulpo	guilt
kultura tero	cultivated land
kunmanĝo	(mil) mess, dining-hall
kun	with
kuna	joint, common
kunbatalantaro	(mil) team, combat team
kune	together, jointly
kunfrapo	impact
* kunigi	to join, to link
kunigilo	link, connection
kunigo	junction
kunligano	ally
kunligo	liaison
* kunlabori	collaborate
kunmetita	composite
* kunveni	assemble
kuraca	medical
kuraca posteno	medical aid station
* kuraci	to doctor, to treat medically
kuracisto	physician
kuraĝigi	encourage
kurbo	curve
kuriero	courier
kurzo	rate of exchange
kurteno	curtain
kurteno de fero	iron curtain
kvadrato	a square
kvankam	though, although
kvanto	quantity
* kvaranteni, kvaranteno	quarantine
kvartalmastro	(nav) quartermaster
* kvartiri	(mil) to quarter (troops)
kvartiro	(mil) quarters
kvazaŭ	as if, as though
kvieta	quiet, still
* labori, laboreo	work, labor, toil
laborejo	laboratory
lacigo	fatigue
lageto	pond
lago	lake
lampo	lamp
* lanĉi	launch
lando	land, country

*Esperanto**English*

landkarto	map
landlimo	frontier
lango	tongue
* lasi	leave
lasta	last
latitudo	latitude
laŭ	according to
laŭdinda	meritorious, praiseworthy
laŭdo	commendation, praise
laŭgrada	gradual
laŭleĝa	legal
laŭlonge de	along
laŭplanordo, * laŭplanordigi	schedule
laŭta	loud
laŭtparolilo	loudspeaker
ledo	leather
* legi	read
legio	legion
legitimiloj	credentials
lernejo	school
* lerni	learn
lerteco	skill
letero	letter (written to someone)
leutenanto	lieutenant
* levi	raise, elevate
levponto	drawbridge
li	he
lin	him (accusative case)
libera	free
libereco	liberty
* liberigi	liberate, release, free
* ligi	to tie
ligilo	a bond, a tie; (kravato) necktie
ligtrabo	girder
* limigi	restrict, limit
limigo	restriction, limit, limitation
* limigi	to be limited, restricted
limitušajo	abutment
limo	limit
lingvisto	linguist
lingvo	language
linio	line
listo	list (of names or items)
litero	a letter of the alphabet
* liveri	deliver
* logigi	to billet
lojal	loyal
loka	local
* loki, loko	place
lokomotivo, lokomotiva	locomotive
longa	long
longeco	length
longitudo	longitude
lubrikajo	lubricant

lumo	light
lumturo	lighthouse
luno	moon
magazeno	warehouse; (mil) depot
magneta	magnetic
majoro	(mil rank) a major
makadamo	macadam
maksimumo, maksimuma	maximum
malabunda	scarce, not abundant
malbela	ugly
malakcela batalado	delaying action (mil)
* malakceli	to slow, retard
malalta	low
malaltmaro	low tide
malamika	hostile
malamiko	enemy
malmola	tough
malantaŭ	behind
* malaprobi	disapprove
* malatenti, malatento	neglect
malbona	bad
malbonfaro	wrong-doing; a wrong deed
maldekstra	(direction) left
maldensa	rare, thinly dispersed
* maldensigi	to thin, to thin out
* maldungi	dismiss
malebena	uneven, bumpy, hilly, rough
* malebligi	prevent, make impossible
mafacila	difficult
mafaciilajo	difficulty
* malferm(ig)i	to open
mafirma	loose
malforta	weak
malfrua	late
* malfrui	to be late, be slow
* malfunkci	to fail, to be inoperative
malgranda	small, little
malgrandarmiloj	small arms
malgraŭ	in spite of
malgojo	unhappiness
malgusta	incorrect, erroneous
* malhelpi	hinder
* mal kunigi	disconnect
mallarĝa	narrow
malkasi	reveal
mallarĝigi	to become narrow
mallevigi	sink, go down
mallojala	disloyal
mallonga	short
malluma	dark
mallumo	darkness
* malmobilizi	demobilize
malnova	(not new) old

* malobči	disobey
* malordigi	disorganize
* malpermesi	prohibit
malpeza	light in weight, lightweight
malplej	least
* malpliigi, * malpliiĝi	decrease
malpli ol	less than
malplimulto	minority
malpreciza	vague, imprecise
malproksima	far, distant
malpurajo	dirt, impurity, contamination
* malpurigi	contaminate
malrapida	slow
malriĉa	(not rich) poor
malsana	ill, sick
malsanuloj	ill persons; (the) sick
malſargi	unload
malsatego	famine
* malsati	to hunger, to be hungry
malsato	hunger
malseka	wet
malsekeco	wetness, humidity
malsolida	filimsy
malſparema	wasteful, uneconomical
* malſpari, malſparo	waste
malsupre	(adverb of place) down
malsupren	in a downward direction
* malsupreniri	descend, go downward(s)
malvarmo, malvarma	cold
malvera	false, untrue
mandata	mandatory
mandato	mandate, order (written authority)
manĝeblaĵoj	food-supplies, provisions, victuals
* mangi	eat
manĝo	a meal; (kunmanĝo) (mil) mess
mangrenado	hand grenade
maniero	manner, method, way
maniko	sleeve
mankanta	missing, lacking
* manki, manko	lack
mano	hand
* manovri, manovro	maneuver
manradiko	wrist
* mansignali	to motion, make a hand-signal
marbordo, marborda	shore, seacoast, beach
marbordoteno	beachhead
marĉo	swamp, marsh
marenfluejo	estuary
marfartoj	naval forces
marĝeno	border, margin
maristo	sailor; (marsoldato), a naval infantryman, a marine.
markarto	(nav) map, chart
marko	mark
markolo	a strait, a sound (geog)

maro, mara	sea
maršalo	(mil rank) a'marshal
maršantaro	(mil) column (troops and/or vehicles)
* marši, maršo	march
* marveturigi	navigate
mašino	machine
mašinisto	mechnic, machinist
mašinpafilo	machine gun
* maski, masko	mask, disguise; (kontraūgasmasko) gas mask
mateno, matena	morning
mato	mat
medalo	medal
medicino	medicine
mekanikita	mechanized
mem; li mem	self; he himself
* memori	remember
memoro	memory
* mendi, mendo	order (supplies, etcetera)
mejlo	mile
menso; mensa	mind; mental
* meriti, merito	merit
metalfadeno	wire
meteorologio, -a	meteorology, meteorological
* meti	put, lay
meza	medium, mid
meze de	among, amidst
* mezuri, mezuro	measure, survey
mi	I (pronoun, first person, singular)
min	me (accusative case)
mikrofono	microphone
milita	military
milita tribunalo	court-martial
* militi, milito	war
* militjugi	to try by court-martial
militkaptito	prisoner of war; POW
militpastro	army chaplain
militpolicestro	provost marshal
militspirito	morale; esprit de corps
milit ŝipo	warship
militterajo	(mil) terrain
* minaci, minaco	menace
mineralo	mineral
minimumo, minimuma	minimum
minkampo	(mil) minefield
minus	minus
minuto	a minute
* mobilizi	mobilize
mobilizo	mobilization
* modeli, modelo	model
moderna	up-to-date, modern
* modifi	modify
modo	manner, mode, fashion
* moki	to mock
mola	soft

momento	moment
monato	month
mondo, monda	world
* monitori, monitoro	monitor
mono	money
monrimedoj	financial resources
* monsubteni	to finance
montaro	a range of mountains
montego	mountain
monteto	hill
monteta	hilly
montgorĝo	(geog) a gorge in the mountains
monto	mountain
montpasejo	a mountain pass
* montri	indicate, point, show
morgaŭ	tomorrow
mortiga	fatal, deadly
* morti	die
* mortigi	kill
morto	death
motivo	reason, purpose, cause, motive
motociklo	motorcycle
motoro, motora	motor
motoveturilo	motor vehicle
movado	movement
movebla	mobile, movable
* movi	move
movo	motion; a move
multa	much
municipio(j)	ammunition; munitions
muro	wall
nacia	national
nacieco	nationality
naciismo	nationalism
nacio	nation
* naĝi	swim, float
naĝo	a float
najbarajo	vicinity
navigacio	navigation
nazo	nose
naztru	nostril
ne	no, not (grammatical negative)
nebruligebla	fire-proof
nebulega	foggy
nebulo	fog
necesa	necessary
nedefendita	undefended
nefermita	open
nefleksebla	stiff
negativo, negativa	negative
* neĝi, neĝo	snow
neĝpluvo	sleet, hail
* neĝustetaksi	underestimate
nek	nor

nek . . . nek	neither . . . nor
nekapabla	incapable
nekaša	overt
nemultaj	few
neniam	never
nenio	none, nothing
neniu	nobody
neokupata	unoccupied
nepost	not later than
nepre	without fail, surely
nervo	never
netransirebla	impassable
neútrala	neutral
neútralulo	a neutral person
* neútraligi	neutralize
neútraleco	neutrality
ni	we
nia	our
nin	us (accusative case)
nigra	black
nikelo	nickel
nivelo, nivela	level
norma efika procedo (Noepo)	standard operating procedure (SOP)
normo, norma	standard
nokto, nokta	night
nokte	at night
nomaro	roster, list of names
* nombri	to count, number
nombro (da)	number (of); quantity (of)
nomenklaturo	nomenclature
* nomi	name, appoint
nomo	name
nordo, norda	north
norden	northward(s)
nova	new
novajo	news; novelty
nuba	cloudy
* nubiĝi	to cloud, to cloud over
nubo	cloud
* nuligi	cancel, annul
nulo	zero
* numeri, numero	number
nun	now
nur	only
nutrajo	food, nutrient
* nutri	feed
oazo	oasis
* obej	obey
objectivo, objectiva	(mil) objective
objeto	object
observadejo	observation point
observado	observation
observemo; observema	vigilance; vigilant
* observi	observe

observisto	observer
obstina	stubborn, obstinate
oceano	ocean
* odori, odoro	smell
ofensivo, ofensiva	(mil) offensive
oficejo	office, bureau
oficiala	official
oficiro	(mil) officer
oficisto	official; clerk
ofte	often
okazajo	incident
* okazi	happen, occur
okazo	occurrence, occasion, a happening
okazonta	about to happen, going to happen, impending.
okidenta	western
okidento	the west
* okupi	occupy
okupo	occupation
ol	than
oleeca	oily
oleo	oil
oleoputo	oil well
ombro	shadow, shade
ondrompilo	a breakwater
* ondi	to undulate, to move in waves
ondo	wave
onidiro	rumor, hearsay
operacio	(med or mil) operation
oportunaĵo	opportunity
opozicio	opposition
* ordendonaci	(mil) to confer a decoration, decorate
ordenlaudo	(mil) citation
ordeno	(mil) a decoration, an order (of merit, honor)
* ordigi	to put in order
ordinara	usual, customary, ordinary
ordono	a command, an order (to be obeyed)
organizajo	organization (mil)
* organizi	organize
organizo	organization
organo	organ; (musical instrument, orgeno)
oportuna	timely, opportune
orienta	eastern
orientano	an Oriental
orientilo	landmark
origino	origin
paca	peaceful
paco	peace
padelboato	paddle-boat
* padeli, padelo	paddle
pafado	shooting, firing
pafbaterio	firing battery
pafdirektada centro	fire direction center
pafejo	firing position
pafhelpo, pafhelpa	fire support

* pafi	shoot, fire
paflo	shot
pafilo	gun, rifle
pafjetajo	projectile
pafkampo	field of fire
pafkunordigo	fire coordination
pafmunicio	ammunition
pafplano	fire plan
pafpovo	fire power
pafregadareto	fire control net
pafsupereco	fire superiority
paftasko	fire mission
* pagi	pay
pago	payment, pay
pako	pack
paniko	panic
pantalono	trousers, pants
palisaro	stockade
papero	paper
* paradi, parado	parade
paragrafo	paragraph
paralelo	parallel
* paralizi	paralyze
* parašuti, parašuto	parachute
* parigi	to pair
paro	pair
parolado	speech
* paroli	speak, talk
parteto	particle
partiano	partisan
partio	(political) party, faction, side
parto	part
* partopreni	participate, take part
pasejo	passage
* pasi	to pass
* pasigi	to cause to pass, allow to pass
paso	a pass
paspermeso	(mil or naval) a pass, liberty
pasinta	past, gone by
pasinteco	the past
pasiva	passive
* paši, pašo	pace, step
patrino	mother
patrioto	patriot
patro	father
patrolando	homeland, fatherland
* patroli, patrolo	patrol
pejzaĝo	landscape
* paŭzi, paŭzo	pause, stop, halt
* pavimi; pavimo	pave; pavement
penetra	penetrating, piercing
* penetri	penetrate, pierce
penetr(ad)o	penetration
* peni	try, make an effort

* pensi	think
per	by (means of)
* perdi	lose
* perei	perish
perimetra defendo	perimeter defense
* periskopo	periscope
* permesi, permeso	permit
persekuto	pursuit; persecution
personaro	personnel
* pesi	to weigh (transitive verb)
* peti, peto	request
petrolo	gasoline
peza	heavy
* pezi	to weigh (intransitive verb)
* piediri	to walk
piedo	(an organ of the body) foot
pikildrato	barbed wire
pilotfako	(avn) cockpit, (pilot's section)
* piloti, piloto	(avn or nav) pilot
pinêlo	pincers
pinglo, * pinglofiksi	pin
pinto	peak, summit
* pionirî, pioniro, pionira	pioneer
piroteknika	pyrotechnic
pirotekniko	pyrotechnics
pistolo	pistol
pišto	piston
pivota	pivotal
* pivoti, pivoto	pivot
placo	public square, plaza
* plani, plano	plan
plata	flat
platvagono	railroad flatcar
plej	most
plej bona	best
plej lästa	ultimate, final, utmost
* plenumi	perform, fulfill
pli	more
pli bona	better
* plibonigi	improve
* plifortikigi	reinforce
pligranda	of major importance or size
* pligrandigi	enlarge
pliigitaĵo	(mil) increment
pli malproksime	farther (adverb of location)
plimulto	majority (not mil rank)
plotono	platoon
pli	further, more (time and space)
plumbo	(metal) lead
plumo	pen
pluvado	rainfall
* pluvi, pluvo	rain
pluvmantelo	raincoat
policano	policeman

policanaro	constabulary, the police
policejo	police station
polico, polica	police
poliso	insurance policy
politiko	policy; politics
pontfosto	a pier supporting a bridge
ponto	bridge
pontono	pontoon, pouton
pontonponto	pontoon bridge
* pontumi	to bridge
popolamaso	throng, mob
popolo	a people, population
por	in order to; for
* poreigi	to apportion; (mil) to ration
poreio	a portion
por ĉiu	for each; per (as "per man," "per unit")
* porti	to carry; to wear on one's person
por ke	in order that
portebla	portable
portilo	carrier
portpetrolŝipo	(ship) tanker
* posedi	possess
post	after
posta	(mil) rear
postareo	(mil) rear area
poste	afterward(s); next (adverb)
* posteni, * postenigi	assign to a post; post (as "post the guard")
posteno	post, station
posteno de komando	command post
postgvardio	(mil) rear guard
postiginto	straggler, person left behind
* postkuri	run after, chase, pursue
bosto	(mil) the rear
posttagmezo	afternoon
pošo	pocket
poštoto	post, mail
posto restanta	general delivery
* povi	to be able to
povas	am able, is able, are able; can
pozicio	position
prava	correct, right, true
preciza	accurate, precise
prefere	rather, preferably
* preferi	prefer
preĝejo	a church (building)
* premi	to press
premio	prize
* prepari	prepare
prepariteco	(mil) state of training, readiness
preta	ready, prepared
* preteksti	pretend
* pretendi, pretendo	claim
* preterlaſi	omit, overlook
* preterpasi, preterpaso	by-pass

pretiga	preliminary, preparatory
* pretigi minkampon	(mil) lay a minefield
pretpozicio	(mil) prepared position
* prezenti	to introduce, to present
prezidanto	president
prezo	price
pri	concerning, about, on the subject of
printempo	(season of the year) spring
* priparoli, priparolado	parley
priresponda	responsible, answerable
* pririgardi	survey
* pritrakti	treat of, discuss
pro	because of, on account of
probabla	(mathematics) probable
problemuo	problem
* procedi	proceed (act by plan)
procedo	process, procedure
procento, procenta	percentage
* produkti	produce
profunda	deep
profunda defendo	defend in depth
profundeco	depth
* progresi, progreso	progress
* proklami	proclaim
proklamo	proclamation
* prokrasti	delay, postpone
prokrasto	delay
proksima	near, next to
proksima pafdistanco	close range (for firing of weapons)
proksimeo	proximity
proksimume	approximately
* promesi, promeso	promise
* promocii	promote in rank
propagandilo	propaganda device
propagando	propaganda
propra	proper
propriajo	property
* protesti, protesto	protest
* provi	test, try
* provizi	supply, provide
provizo(j)	provision(s)
provizora	temporary, provisional
proto	a test, a trial
* pruvi	prove, give evidence
pruvo	proof, evidence
psikologia; psikologio	psychological; psychology
publika, publiko	public
* pugnobati; pugnobato	to punch (with fist); a punch
pulvo	gunpowder
* pumpi, pumpilo	pump
punêo	(a mixed drink) punch
* puni; puno	punish, punishment
punkto	point
* puši	push, drive

rabajo	loot
* rabi	to loot, to plunder
raadelamo, radelama	radar
radico	root
radinalhelpo	radio interference, static
radio	ray, beam; spoke; radius; (wireless) radio.
rado	wheel
radringo	tire (on a wheel)
rafinejo	refinery
* rajtigi	authorize
raketeljetilo	bazooka
raketo	rocket
* rakonti	tell, relate, describe
* rami, ramo	(mil) ram
ramparo	rampart
rango	rank, grade
rapida	fast, rapid
rapideco	speed, rate of speed
rapidfluejo	rapids (in a river)
* rapidi	to hurry
* rapidigi	to speed up, cause to move faster
* raporti, raporto	report
realia	actual, real, realistic
regado	the act of ruling, governing
* regi	to rule, govern
regimento	regiment
regimentestro	colonel, regimental commander
regiono	region
registro	the (members of the) government
* registri	to register
regula	regular
* reguligi	regulate
regulo	regulation
reĝa	royal
reĝimo	(political) regime
* rekoni	recognize
rekono, rekona	recognition
* rekrutigi, rekruto	recruit
rekta	straight, direct
* rekvizicii	(mil) to requisition
religio	religion
relkuniĝo	railway junction
relvojo	railway track
* rememorigi	remind
rendevuo	rendezvous
rentgen-radio	X-ray
* renversi, renverso	overthrow
* reorganizi; reorganizo	reorganize, reorganization
reprezenta	representative
reprezentanto	a representative
* reprezentti	represent
* repuſi	repel, repulse
* respekti	respect
* respondi	answer, respond

respubliko	republic
* restarigi	restore
* resti	remain
retaĵo	network
* retiri	withdraw
* retirigi, retirigo	retreat
* retrovi	retrieve, recover
* reveni, reveno	return
* revoki	recall
revolucio	(political) revolution
rezervujo	reservoir
* rezisti	withstand, resist
* rezulti, rezulto	result
ribel(ad)o	rebellion, mutiny
ribelema	insubordinate, rebellious
* ribeli	to rebel
* ricevi	receive, get
riĉa	rich
* rifugî	take refuge
rifuĝo	refuge
* rifuzi	refuse, deny
rigida	stiff, rigid
* rilat(ig)i	refer
* rigardi	look
* rimarki	notice
rimedo(j)	means, resources
ringo	ring
* ripari	repair
* ripeti	repeat
* ripozi	rest
riparo(j)	repair(s)
riskega	desperate, very risky
rivereto	brook
rivero	river
riverbordo	river bank, shore
* romp(ig)i, rompo	break
ronda	round
* rondiri	to circle
rondo	a circle; a round
rondvojaĝo	a tour; a round trip
rotestro	(mil) company commander
roto	(mil) company
rubandeto	tape
rugo, ruĝa	red
ruinajo	ruin
* ruli	to roll
* rusti, rusto	rust
rutino, rutina	routine
sabla monteto	sand dune
sablo	sand
* salti, salto	jump
salvo	salvo, volley
* samtempigi	synchronize
* saturi	impregnate, saturate

* savi, savo	rescue
* savigi, savigo	escape
scientisto	scientist
se	if
se . . . ne	unless, if . . . not
sed	but
seka	dry
sekcio	(mil) section
sekreto, sekreta	secret
sektoro	sector
sekura	sure, safe, secure
sekureco	(mil) security
* sekurigi	to secure
sekvanta	following, next
sekvaveturilo	trailer
sekvebla (kuglo)	tracer (bullet)
semajno	a week
sen	without
* senarmigi	disarm
sendependanta	independent
* sendi	send
sendifekta	intact, whole, safe
sendilo	transmitter
senditajo	message
sendito	messenger, emissary
sendo	transmission
senkondiĉa, -e	unconditional, -ly
senkovra	exposed
senlumigo	blackout
senmova	motionless, immobile, static
senresalta	recoilless
senviva	dead
serĉumilo	searchlight
serĝentestro	master sergeant
serĝento	sergeant
serio	series
severa	severe, strict
sezono	season
sfero	sphere
sieĝo	siege
* sigeli	stamp, seal
signalfajro	beacon
* signali, signalo	signal
signalrespondo	countersign
* silentigi	to silence
silento; silenta	silence; silent
simila	like, similar
simpila soldato	(mil) private
* sinproponi	to volunteer
sistemo: sistema	system; systematic
situacio	position, situation, circumstance
skalo	scale, measure
skarlato, skarlata	scarlet
skio, skia	ski

* skizi, skizo	sketch
* skribi	write
* skolti, skolto	(mil) scout
soifo; soifa	thirst; thirsty
sola	single, sole, alone
soldataro	(mil) a force
* soldatigi	to join the service, to enlist
soldato	soldier
solida	solid
* solidarigi	consolidate
solphafisto	sniper
somero, somera	summer
* sondi	probe; (nav) to sound the depth of water
* soni	make a noise, make a sound
sono	a noise, a sound
sovaga	savage, wild
spaco	space, amount of room
speciala	special
specialisto	specialist
speco	a kind, a sort
spionado	espionage, spying
* spioni, spono	spy
spirito	spirit
sprita	witty
spronon	spur
stabo, staba	staff
stabejo	headquarters
Stabestro	Chief of Staff
stacio	station
stacidomo	railway station
stalo	steel
stala kasko	steel helmet
* star(i)j	stand
statistikoj	statistics
stepo	steppe, prairie
* sterni drato(j)n	to lay wire(s)
* stimuli	motivate, stimulate
stimulo	motivation, stimulation
stranga	odd, unusual, strange
strategio, strategia	strategy, strategic
stratkrucigo(j)	crossroad(s)
strato	street
strečita	taut, tight
studo	study, research
sub	below, under
suba	inferior, subordinate
* subakvigi	(nav) to dive
* subaüdi	overhear; (radio) intercept
* subigi	subdue
subita; subite	sudden; suddenly
subleütenanto	second lieutenant
submara	(nav) sub-surface
submaripo	a submarine
submašinpaflo	submachine gun

*Esperanto**English*

suboficiro	non-commissioned officer, NCO
subpasejo	underpass
* subskribi	to sign (a document)
(la) subskribinto	(the) undersigned
subskribo	signature
* subteni, subtено	support
subulo	a subordinate
sudo; suda	south; southern
* suferi	suffer, endure
sufiĉa	enough, adequate, sufficient
sukceso; sukesa	success; successful
* sumigi	to sum, to total
sumo	sum, total, amount
suno	sun; (sunleviĝo) sunrise; (sunsubiro) sunset
super	above, over
supera	(mil) senior, superior
supera soldato	(mil) senior private, private 1st class
* superakvi, superakvo	flood
supereco	superiority; (mil) seniority
superega	supreme
supra	upper
supraĵo, supraĵa	surface
supre	up, above, on top
supren	in an upward direction
* supreniri	go up, mount
suprenira rapideco	(avn) rate of climb
supro	summit
* surprizi, surprizo, surpriza	surprise
sur	on, upon, touching
surſipe	aboard ship, on shipboard
* surſprueigi	sprinkle
surtere	ashore
* surterigi	to beach, to put ashore
survoje	en route
* survojhaldi	to stop en route, intercept
suspektato	a suspect
* suspekti	to suspect
suspekto	suspicion
* ŝajnigi, ŝajnigo	feint
* ŝangi, ŝango	change
* ŝangiĝi	to undergo change, be changed
* ŝargi	to load, to lade
ŝargo	load, cargo
ŝargſipo	(shipping) freighter
ŝargvagono	boxcar, freight-car
* ŝati	appreciate, value, esteem, like
ŝi	she
ŝipa	naval
ŝipanaro	the crew of a ship
ŝiparo	a fleet of ships
ŝipbazita	(avn) carrier-based
ŝipdigo	pier (in a harbor); dock for ships
ŝipisto	navigator
ŝipkonstruejo	shipyard

Šipo	ship
* sipperei, sippcreo	shipwreck
* Ŝiri, * ŝirigi	to shear, to tear
Širmojo	a shelter
* sirmi, sirmilo	screen, cover
Širmo	(mil) cover
Šlosilo	key
Šoseo	paved road
Špari	save, economize
* ŝpini	spin (cloth, silk, etc.)
Šprueplano(j)	jet aircraft
Šrapnelo	shrapnel
Štato	(political) state
Štofo	cloth
Štonminejo	quarry
* Štopi, ŝtopilo	plug
Štono	stone
Šuparo	stairs
* Ŝupigi	(mil) to echelon
tabelo	schedule
tablo	table
tabulo	plank, board; (nigra tabulo) blackboard
taĉmento	(mil) detachment
* tagiĝi	to dawn, become day
taglibro	journal, diary
taglumo	daylight
tagmezo	noon, midday
tago	day
tagporcio	(daily) field ration
tajdo	tide
taktika	tactical
taktiko	tactics
* taksi, takso	estimate
tamen	nevertheless
tanko	(mil armored vehicle) tank
tasko	task; (mil) mission
Ta-tagو	D-day
teatro	theater
tegmento	roof
teknika	technical
tekniko	technique
teksto	text
* telefoni, telefono	telephone
* telegrafi	to telegraph
telegramo	telegram
* telemasinskribi	to teletype
teleskopo	telescope
teleskribmašino	teletype machine
* televidebligi	to televise
televidilo	television screen
televido, televida	television
temo	subject, theme
temperaturo	temperature
templimo	a period of time, a term

tenadatako	(mil) holding attack
tendo	tent
tenejo	(mil) supply dump
* teni	have, hold
terarmeo	field army
* terenflugigi	(avn) to dive an aircraft
terfartoj	ground forces
territorio	territory
termezursigno	(maps & surveying) benchmark
terminaro	terminology, nomenclature
tero	land, ground, earth
terširmiitloko	(mil) defiladed position
tia	that kind of; such (a)
tia kia	such as
tiam	then, at that time
tie	there, in that place
tiel	thus, so, in such a manner
tiel ke	in such a manner that
tiel . . . kiel	such . . . as
tien	thither, toward that place
tio	that (thing)
tipo; tipa	type; typical
tiraljoro	sharpshooter
* tiri	pull, draw
titolo	title
tiu	that (one)
tiuokaze	in that case; that being the case
tombejo	cemetery
tombo	tomb, grave
topografia; topografio	topographical; topography
torêo	torch
torso	trunk of body
* torpedi, torpedo	torpedo
tradesegno	(mil map) overlay; tracing
* traduki	translate
trafebla	within range
* trafi	to hit a mark
trafiko	traffic
trafpovo	range of a weapon
traktado	negotiation
* trakti	negotiate
* tranĉi, tranĉo	cut
trankvilo, trankvila	quiet
trans	across
* transporti	haul, transport
transirejo	crossing place
transiro	the act of crossing
* transloki	displace
transmara dejorado	oversea service
* transsendi	send on, send forward, transmit
* transvadi	to ford
trarompo	(mil) breakthrough
trato	(document) draft
* travintri	to winter

tre	very
* trempi	soak
* treni	tow, drag
trenreto	dragnet
* troajo	excess, surplus
* trovi	find
* trinki, trinkajo, trinko	drink
trujo	a hole
trupvagonaro	troop train
tualeto	toilet
tubo	tube, pipe; (fumtubego) smokestack
· tuj	immediately, at once, promptly
tuja	immediate, prompt
* tumulti, tumulto	riot
tuno	a ton
* turmenti	harass
turo	tower
tuso, * tusi	cough
tušo, * tuši	touch
tuta	entire, whole, complete
tuto	the whole
unco	ounce
ultimato	ultimatum
uniformo	(mil) a uniform
unito	unit
universala	universal
unua	first
unuaeco	priority
unuforma	of one kind, uniform
unuo	unit (as "unit of fire," etc.)
uragano	hurricane
uranjo	uranium
urbestro	mayor
urbo	city, town
urbodomo	town hall
urgia	urgent, emergency
urgia dangero	(mil) distress, urgent danger
urgajo	an emergency
* urĝi	to be urgent
utila	useful
uzebla	serviceable
* uzi	to use
uzo	use
vadejo	a ford
vagonaro	railway train
vagono	railroad car; wagon, coach, carriage
vakanta	vacant
vakejo	vacuum
valida	valid
vana	futile, vain, in vain
vaporo	steam
varma	warm
varmeco	warmth, heat
* velveturi	to sail on a sailboat

velo	a sail
* vendi	sell
veneno	poison
* vengi	to avenge
vengo	vengeance, revenge
* veni	come
* venki	defeat, conquer, vanquish, overcome
venkinto	conqueror, victor
venko	conquest, victory
* ventegi, ventego	(weather) storm
vento	wind
vera	true
verajo	a fact, a truth
verdo, verda	green
vereco	the truth
vergo	rod
vespermanĝo	evening meal
vespero	evening
vestaro	one's aggregate of clothing, wardrobe
* vesti	to clothe, to dress
vesto	clothing, dress
veterano, veterana	veteran
veterinara medicino	veterinary science
veterinara kuracisto	a veterinary
vetero	weather
* veturi	to ride in a vehicle
* veturigi	to drive a vehicle
veturigita	(mil) motorized
veturilo	vehicle
vi	you (accusative case)
via	your, yours
* vibri	vibrate
* vidi	to see
vido	sight
vidpovo	strength or condition of one's eyesight
vidpunkteto	viewpoint
viglo, vigla	alert
viktimo	casualty, victim
vin	you (accusative case)
vintro, vintra	winter
virino	woman
viro; viroj	man; men
virseksulo, virseksula	male
vitro	glass; (glašo) a drinking glass; (okulvitroj) eyeglasses.
* vivi	to live
vivo	life; (vivdaŭro) life span
vizajo	face (of a person)
vizio	vision
vojaĝfino	destination (of journey, of mil march)
vojblokado	road block
vojeto	path, trail
vojkruaciĝo(j)	crossroad(s)
vojo	road, route, way, lane
volto	(electrical) volt

vortlibro	dictionary
vorto	word
vulkavo	(mil) foxhole
* vundi, vundo	wound
* zigzagī	(nav) to zigzag
zono	belt, girdle; (mil) zone
zorgema	careful, mindful
* zorgi, zorgo	care
* (pri)zorgi	to take care of
* zumi	to hum, to buzz
zumilō	buzzer

8. Geographical Names

Nation, City or Region		Inhabitant		Descriptive Adjective	
Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English
Afriko	Africa	afrikano	African	afrika	African
Alasko	Alaska	alaskano	Alaskan	alaska	Alaskan
Ameriko	America	amerikano	American	amerika	American
Anglujo	England	anglo	Englishman	angla	English
Bristolο	Bristol				
Grenviēo	Greenwich			grenviēa	Greenwich
Liverpulo	Liverpool				
Londono	London				
Antarkto	Antarctic				
Arabio	Arabia	arabiano	Arab	arabia	Arabian, Arabic
Argentino	Argentina				
Buenos-	Buenos				
Aireso	Aires	argentinano	Argentinean	argentina	Argentine
Arktio	Arctic			arkta	Arctic
Atlantiko	Atlantic			atlantika	Atlantic
Australazio	Australasia			aŭstralazia	Australasian
Australio	Australia	aŭstraliano	Australian	aŭstralia	Australian
Melburno	Melbourne				
Sidnejo	Sydney				
Aüstrujo	Austria	aüstro	Austrian	aüstra	Austrian
Vieno	Vienna				
Azio	Asia	aziano	Asian, Asiatic	azia	Asian, Asiatic
Balkanoj	Balkans			balkana	Balkan
Belgujo	Belgium	belgo	Belgian	belga	Belgian
Antverpeno	Antwerp				
Bruselo	Brussels				
Birmo	Burma	birmano	Burmese, Burman	birma	Burmese, Burman
Mandalajo	Mandalay				
Ranguno	Rangoon				
Bolivio	Bolivia	boliviano	Bolivian	bolivia	Bolivian
La-Pazo	La Paz				
Bosforo	Bosphorus, Bosphorus				

Nation, City or Region		Inhabitant		Descriptive Adjective	
Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English
Brazilo	Brazil	brazilano	Brazilian	brazilia	Brazilian
Rio-de-Janejro	Rio de Janeiro				
San-Paúlo	Sao Paulo				
Čeko-slovakujo	Czecho-slovakia	čeko-slovako	Czecho-slovakian	čeko-slovaka	Czecho-slovakian
Prago (Praho)	Prague				
Centr-Ameriko	Central America	centr-amerikano	Central American	centr-amerika	Central American
Čilo	Chile	čilano	Chilean	čila	Chilean
Santiago	Santiago				
Valparajso	Valparaiso				
Ĉinujo	China	ĉino	Chinese	ĉina	Chinese
Hongkongo	Hongkong				
Nankingo	Nanking				
Pekino	Peiping				
Šanhajo	Shanghai				
Danujo	Denmark	dano	Dane	dana	Danish
Kopen-hageno	Copenhagen				
Dominikana Republiko	Dominican Republic	dominikano	Dominican	dominikana	Dominican
Egiptujo	Egypt	egipto	Egyptian	egipta	Egyptian
Aleksandrio	Alexandria				
Kajro	Cairo				
Ekvadoro	Ecuador	ekvadorano	Ecuadorean	ekvadora	Ecuadorean
Gvajakilo	Guayaquil				
Kito	Quito				
Etiopujo	Ethiopia	etiopo	Ethiopian	etiopa	Ethiopian
Adisababa	Addis Ababa				
Europo	Europe	eŭropano	European	eŭropa	European
Filipinaj Insuloj	Philippine Islands	filipinano	Philippine	filipina	Philippine
Manilo	Manila				
Finlando	Finland	finlandano	Finn	finlanda	Finnish
Helsinki	Helsinki				
Flamandujo	Flanders (in south Belgium & north France)	flamando	Fleming	flamanda	Flemish
Francujo	France	franco	Frenchman	franca	French
Aüreliano Bordo	Orleans				
Liono	Bordeaux				
Marseljo	Lyon(s)				
Parizo	Marseille(s)				
Tuluzo	Paris	parizano	Parisian	pariza	Parisian
	Toulouse				

Nation, City or Region		Inhabitant		Descriptive Adjective	
Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English
Germanujo	Germany	germano	German	germana	German
Berlino	Berlin				
Bremeno	Bremen				
Kolno	Cologne				
Golfa Fluo	Gulf Stream				
Grandbritujo	Great Britain	brito	Briton	brita	British, Britannic
Grekujo	Greece	greko	Greek	greka	Greek
Atenoj	Athens				
Grenlando	Greenland				
Gvatemalo	Guatemala	gvatemalano	Guatemalan	gvatemala	Guatemalan
Haitio	Haiti	haitiano	Haitian	haitia	Haitian
Porto-princo	Port au Prince				
Haūajo	Hawaii	haūajano	Hawaiian	haūaja	Hawaiian
Honolulu	Honolulu				
Oūahuo	Oahu				
Hindujo	Hindustan	hindoo	Hindustani	hindia	Hindustani
Bombajo	Bombay				
Delhio	Delhi				
Kalkuto	Calcutta				
Hinda Oceano	Indian Ocean				
Hispanujo	Spain	hispano	Spaniard	hispano	Spanish
Barselono	Barcelona				
Bilbao	Bilbao				
Kadiso	Cadiz				
Madrido	Madrid	madri-dano	Madri- lenian	madrida	Madri- lenian
Seviljo	Seville				
Honduraso	Honduras	hondurasano	Honduran	hondurasa	Honduran
Hungarujo	Hungary	hungaro	Hungarian	hungara	Hungarian
Budapešto	Budapest				
Indočinujo	Indo-China	indočino	Indo-Chinese	indočina	Indo-Chinese
Hanojo	Hanoi				
Saigono	Saigon				
Irako	Iraq	irakano	Iraqi	iraka	Iraqi
Bagdado	Bagdad				
Irlando	Ireland	irlandano	Irishman	irlanda	Irish
Dublino	Dublin	dublinano	Dubliner		
Islando	Iceland	islandano	Icelander	islanda	Icelandic
Italujo	Italy	italo	Italian	itala	Italian
Milano	Milan				
Napolو	Naples				
Romo	Rome				
Japanujo	Japan	japano	Japanese	japana	Japanese
Jokohamo	Yokohama				
Tokjo	Tokio, Tokyo				
Jugoslavio	Yugoslavia	jugoslavo	Yugoslav	jugoslava	Yugoslav, Yugoslavian
Belgrado	Belgrade				

Nation, City or Region		Inhabitant		Descriptive Adjective	
Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English
Kanado	Canada	kanadano	Canadian	kanada	Canadian
Kebeko	Quebec				
Otavo	Ottawa				
Toronto	Toronto				
Vankuvero	Vancouver				
Kaspia Maro	Caspian Sea				
Kimrujo	Wales	kimro	Welshman	kimra	Welsh
Kardifo	Cardiff				
Kolombio	Colombia	kolombiano	Colombian	kolombia	Colombian
Bogotao	Bogota				
Koreo	Korea	koreano	Korean	korea	Korean
Pusano	Pusan				
Sulo	Seoul				
Kostariko	Costa Rica	kostarikano	Costa Rican	kostarika	Costa Rican
San-Joseo	San Jose				
Kubo	Cuba	kubano	Cuban	kuba	Cuban
Havano	Havana				
Santiago	Santiago				
Libano	Lebanon	libanano	Lebanese	libana	Lebanese
Bejruto	Beirut				
Libio	Libya				
Tripolio	Tripoli				
Malajaj Štatoj	Malay States	malajano	Malayan, Malay	malaja	Malayan, Malay
Singaporo	Singapore				
Malgrand-Azio	Asia Minor				
Manĉurio	Manchuria	manĉu-(rian)o	Manchurian	manĉu(ri)a	Manchurian
Maroko	Morocco	marokano	Moroccan	maroka	Moroccan
Kazablanko	Casablanca				
Meksikio	Mexico	mexsikano	Mexican	mexsika	Mexican
Meksiko	Mexico City				
Mezzmaro	Mediter-ranean Sea				
Nederlando	Netherlands (Holando)	neder-landano (holan-dano)	Dutchman, Hollander	nederlanda (holanda)	Dutch
Amster-damo	Amsterdam				
Hago	The Hague				
Roterdamo	Rotterdam				
Nigra Maro	Black Sea				
Nikaragvo	Nicaragua	nikaragvano	Nicaraguan	nikaragva	Nicaraguan
Nord-Ameriko	North America	nord-amerikano	North American	nord-amerika	North American
Norvegujo	Norway	norvego	Norwegian	norvega	Norwegian
Oslo	Oslo				

Nation, City or Region		Inhabitant		Descriptive Adjective	
Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English
Novzelando	New Zealand	novze- landano	New Zealander	novzelanda	New Zealand
Velingtono	Wellington				
Pacifiko	Pacific				
Pakistan	Pakistan	pakistanano	Pakistani	pakistan	Pakistani
Panama	Panama				
Kanalo	Canal				
Panamo	Panama	panamano	Panamanian	panama	Panamanian, Panama
Kolono	Colon				
Kristobalo	Cristobal				
Paragvajo	Paraguay	paragvajano	Paraguayan	paragvaja	Paraguayan
Asunsono	Asuncion				
Peruo	Peru	peruano	Peruvian	perua	Peruvian
Limo	Lima	Polo	Pole	pola	Polish
Polujo	Poland				
Krakovo	Cracow				
Varsovio	Warsaw				
Portoriko	Puerto Rico	portorikano	Puerto Rican	portorika	Puerto Rican
San-Uano	San Juan				
Portugalujo	Portugal	portugalo	Portuguese	portugala	Portuguese
Lisbono	Lisbon				
Prusujo	Prussia	pruso	Prussian	prusa	Prussian
Ruga Maro	Red Sea				
Rumanujo	Romania	rumano	Romanian	rumana	Romanian
Bukaresto	Bucharest				
Rusujo	Russia	ruso	Russian	rusa	Russian
Kievo	Kiev				
Leningrado	Leningrad				
Moskvo	Moscow				
Odeso	Odessa				
Salvadoro	El Salvador	salvadorano	Salvadorian	salvadora	Salvadorian
San- Salvadoro	San Salvador				
Siamo	Siam	siamano	Siamese	siam	Siamese
Bankoko	Bangkok				
Siberio	Siberia	siberiano	Siberian	siberia	Siberian
Sirio	Syria	siriano	Syrian	siria	Syrian
Damasko	Damascus				
Skandinavujo	Scandinavia	skandinavo	Scandinavian	skandinava	Scandinavian
Skotujo	Scotland	skoto	Scotsman, Scot	skota	Scottish, Scotch
Edinburgo	Edinburgh				
Glasgovo	Glasgow				
Sovjeta	Soviet Union				
Unuigo					
Sud-Afriko	South Africa	sud- afrikano	South African	sud-africa	South African
Sud- Ameriko	South America	sud- amerikano	South American	sud- amerika	South American

Nation, City or Region		Inhabitant		Descriptive Adjective	
Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English
Sueza Kanalo	Suez Canal				
Svedujo	Sweden	svedo	Swede	sveda	Swedish
Stokholmo	Stockholm				
Svisujo	Switzerland	sviso	Swiss	svisa	Swiss
Berno	Berne				
Genevo	Geneva				
Lozano	Lausanne				
Turkujo	Turkey	turko	Turk	turka	Turkish
Ankararo	Ankara				
Konstantinpolo	Istanbul				
Unuiĝita Regno	United Kingdom				
Urugvajo	Uruguay	urugvajano	Uruguayan	urugvaja	Uruguayan
Montevideo	Montevideo				
Usono	United States of America				
Čikago	Chicago				
Novjorko	New York				
Novorlinzo	New Orleans				
San-Francisko	San Francisco				
Valonujo	the Walloon country in SE Belgium and parts adjacent.	valono	Walloon	valona	Walloon
Vaskujo	the Basque country in the Pyrenees.	vasko	Basque	vaska	Basque
Vašingtono	Washington				
Venezuelo	Venezuela				
Karakaso	Caracas				

9. Proper Names

English	Esperanto	English	Esperanto
Achilles	Akilo	Arthur	Arturo
Adonis	Adoniso	August(us)	Aŭgusto
Aeneas	Eneo	Aurelius	Aürelio
Aeschylus	Eskilo	Autolyeus	Aütoliko
Ajax	Ajakso	Bayard	Bajardo
Alaric	Alariko	Benedict	Benedikto
Albert	Alberto	Bernard	Bernardo
Alexander	Aleksandro	Blaise	Blasio
Alfred	Alfredo	Caesar	Kajsaro
Andrew	Andreo	Castor	Kastoro
Anthony	Antonio	Charles	Karolo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
Claude	Klaudio	Louis	Ludoviko
Conrad	Konrado	Luke	Luko
Daedalus	Dedalo	Mark	Marko
Damocles	Damokleso	Matthew	Mateo
Daniel	Danielo	Michael	Mikaelo
David	Davido	Norman	Normando
Edward	Eduardo	Octavius	Oktavio
Eric	Eriko	Patrick	Patriko
Eustace	Eüstako	Paul	Paülo
Fabius	Fabio	Pericles	Perikleso
Frederic(k)	Frederiko	Peter	Petro
Geoffrey	Gefro	Philip	Filipo
George	Georgo	Pollux	Polukso
Gerald	Giraldo	Remus	Remo
Gregory	Gregorio	Richard	Rikardo
Hadrian	Hadriano	Robert	Roberto
Hamilcar	Hamilkaro	Roger	Rogero
Hannibal	Hanibalo	Romulus	Romulo
Hector	Hektoro	Rupert	Ruperto
Henry	Henriko	Scipio	Scipiono
Herbert	Herberto	Stephen	Stefano
Hercules	Herkuleso	Thomas	Tomaso
Icarus	Ikaro	Timothy	Timoteo
James	Jakobo	Ulysses	Uliso
Jerome	Jeromo	Victor	Viktoro
John	Johano	Vincent	Vincento
Julian	Juliano	Walter	Valtero
Justin	Justino	Wilfred	Vilfrido
Lawrence	Laürenco	William	Vilhelmo

10. Days and Months

<i>Days of the Week</i>		<i>Months of the Year</i>	
Sunday	dimanco	January	Januaro
Monday	lundo	February	Februaro
Tuesday	mardo	March	Marto
Wednesday	merkredo	April	Aprilo
Thursday	jaüdo	May	Majo
Friday	vendredo	June	Junio
Saturday	sabato	July	Julio
		August	Aügusto
		September	Septembro
		October	Oktobro
		November	Novembro
		December	Decembro

11. Numerals

<i>Cardinal</i>		<i>Ordinal</i>	
0	nulo	first	unua
1	unu	second	dua
2	du	third	tria
3	tri	fourth	kvara
4	kvar	fifth	kvina
5	kvin		

	<i>Cardinal</i>		<i>Ordinal</i>
6	ses	sixth	sesa
7	sep	seventh	sepa
8	ok	eighth	oka
9	naū	ninth	naūa
10	dek	tenth	deka
11	dek-unu	eleventh	dek-unua
12	dek-du	twelfth	dek-dua
13	dek-tri	thirteenth	dek-tria
14	dek-kvar	fourteenth	dek-kvara
15	dek-kvin	fifteenth	dek-kvina
16	dek-ses	sixteenth	dek-sesa
17	dek-sep	seventeenth	dek-sepa
18	dek-ok	eighteenth	dek-oka
19	dek-naū	nineteenth	dek-naūa
20	dudek	twentieth	dudeka
21	dudek-unu	twenty-first	dudek-unua
32	tridek-du	thirty-second	tridek-dua
43	kvardek-tri	forty-third	kvardek-tria
54	kvindek-kvar	fifty-fourth	kvindek-kvara
65	sesdek-kvin	sixty-fifth	sesdek-kvina
76	sepdek-ses	seventy-sixth	sepdek-sesa
87	okdek-sep	eighty-seventh	okdek-sepa
98	naūdek-ok	ninety-eighth	naūdek-oka
100	cent	hundredth	centa
101	cent-unu		
116	cent dek-ses		
199	cent naūdek-naū		
200	ducent		
300	tricent		
400	kvarcent		
500	kvincident		
600	sescent		
700	sepeent		
800	okcent		
900	naūcent		
1000	mil	thousandth	mila
1001	mil-unu		
1101	mil cent-unu		
4000	kvarmil		
800,259	okcentmil	ducent kvindek-naū	
1,000,000	miliono	millionth	miliona
45,000,000	kvardek-kvin	miliono	

12. Weights and Measures

<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>English Equivalent</i>
	funto	pound	
	unclo	ounce	
	duonkvarfo	pint	
	kvarfo	quart	
	galjono	gallon	
	buselo	bushel	
	tuno	ton	
	colo	inch	
	futo	foot	
	jardo	yard	
	mejlo	mile	
	akreo	acre	
°	grado(j)	degree(s)	
°C.	grado(j) centigrada(j)	degree(s) Centigrade	$5/9 \times (\text{°F.} - 32)$
°F.	grado(j) fahrenhejta(j)	degree(s) Fahrenheit	$(9/5 \times \text{°C.}) + 32$
mg	miligramo	milligram	0.000035 ounce
g	gramo	gram	0.035 ounce
kg	kilogramo	kilogram	2.2 pounds
mt'	metra tuno	metric ton	2204 pounds
l.	litro	liter	1.06 quart
mm	milimetro	millimeter	0.039 inch
cm	centimetro	centimeter	0.39 inch
m	metro	meter	39.37 inches
km	kilometro	kilometer	0.62 mile
hkt	hektaro	hectare	2.47 acres

13. Table of Approximate Conversions

Inches to centimeters:	Multiply by 10 and divide by 4.
Yards to meters:	Multiply by 9 and divide by 10.
Miles to kilometers:	Multiply by 8 and divide by 5.
Gallons to liters:	Multiply by 4 and subtract 1/5 of the number of gallons.
Pounds to kilograms:	Multiply by 5 and divide by 11.
To change °C. to °F.:	Multiply by 9/5; then add 32°.
To change °F. to °C.:	Subtract 32°; then multiply by 5/9.

By Order of *Wilber M. Brucker*, Secretary of the Army:

L. L. LEMNITZER,
General, United States Army,
Chief of Staff.

Official:

R. V. LEE,
Major General, United States Army,
The Adjutant General.

Distribution:

Active Army:

DCSPER (5)	USCONARC (20)
ACSI (5)	OS Maj Comd (20)
DCSOPS (5)	US ARADCOM (2)
DCSLOG (5)	US ARADCOM Rgn (2)
ACSRC (5)	MDW (1)
Chief of Civil Affairs, USA (5)	Armies (10)
CoA (5)	Corps (10)
CUSARROTC (5)	Div (5)
CofF (5)	Brig (1)
CINFO (5)	Regt/Gp/Bg (3)
CNGB (5)	Bn (1)
CLL (5)	Co/Btry (1)
DRD (5)	USA INTC (395)
CRD (5)	USA Cmbt Div Exper Cen (10)
CMH (5)	Svc Colleges (10)
TIG (5)	Br Svc Sch (10) except
TJAG (5)	USARADSCH (150)
TPMG (5)	USAARMS (25)
TAG (XO) (5)	USA CMLCSCH (125)
CofCh (5)	USAES (350)
Tech Stf, DA (5)	USAIS (35)
Tech Stf Bd (2)	PMGS (75)
TAG Bd, USA (2)	USACAMGSCH (25)
MP Bd, USA (2)	USASWS (50)
USA CH Bd (2)	PMST (1)

NG: State AG (3).

USAR: None.

For explanation of abbreviations used, see AR 320-50.